Tukey Line/Group Plots

| 4WD SUV | 73.5 |  |  | A |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Large Sedan69.5 |  | A |  |  |
| Minivan | 61.4 |  | B | A |
| Med Sedan | 54.0 | C | B |  |
| Small Sedan 43.6 | C |  |  |  |


| Seattle | 66318 |  |  | A |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| San Diego | 56470 |  | B A |  |
| Denver | 46331 | C | B |  |
| Chicago | 44345 | C | B |  |
| Dallas | 44017 | C |  |  |
| Miami | 42368 | C |  |  |



Ho: $\mu 35=\mu 65=\mu 24 / 24 \mathrm{f}$
Ha: At least one pair not equal

| Source | DF | SS | MS | F | P |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Factor | 2 | 199 | 99 | 0.42 | 0.666 |
| Error | 14 | 3325 | 238 |  |  |
| Total | 16 | 3524 |  |  |  |

There is not enough evidence ( $\mathrm{F}=0.42, \mathrm{p}=0.666$ ) to suggest a difference between the costs of the batteries.
Since there are no statistical differences, neither is cheaper.
10.

There is an outlier.


Ho: $\mu \mathrm{ne}=\mu \mathrm{s}=\mu \mathrm{mw}=\mu \mathrm{w}$
Ha: At least one pair not equal

| Source | DF | SS | MS | F | $P$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Factor | 3 | 13.65 | 4.55 | 1.93 | 0.147 |
| Error | 29 | 68.50 | 2.36 |  |  |
| Total | 32 | 82.15 |  |  |  |

There is not enough evidence ( $\mathrm{F}=1.93, \mathrm{p}=0.147$ ) to suggest a difference in mean well-being index between the regions, after the outlier is removed.

No, people in the northeast do not have a lower well-being index than in the west, since there are not differences.

14


Ho: $\mu \mathrm{ne}=\mu \mathrm{s}=\mu \mathrm{mw}=\mu \mathrm{w}$
Ha: At least one pair not equal

| Source | DF |  | SS | MS | F | P |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Factor | 3 | 3112137 | 1037379 | 4.29 | 0.013 |  |
| Error | 29 | 7017376 | 241978 |  |  |  |
| Total | 32 | 10129513 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | N | Mean | Grouping |  |  |
| Northeast | 10 | 2312.0 | A |  |  |  |
| Midwest | 9 | 1786.0 | A | B |  |  |
| South | 7 | 1755.1 | A | B |  |  |
| West | 7 | 1491.3 |  | B |  |  |

There is enough evidence ( $F=4.29, p=0.013$ ) to suggest at least one pair of means are different.
The NE, MW, and S spend the most on energy, since they are grouped as being not different
16.


Ho: $\mu \mathrm{g}=\mu \mathrm{o}=\mu \mathrm{t}$
Ha: At least one pair not equal

| Source | DF | SS | MS | F | P |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Factor | 2 | 6618 | 3309 | 2.34 | 0.116 |
| Error | 27 | 38227 | 1416 |  |  |
| Total | 29 | 44845 |  |  |  |

There is not enough evidence ( $\mathrm{F}=2.34, \mathrm{p}=0.116$ ) to suggest a difference between the cities, with the outlier removed. None of the cities have a higher housing price, as there are no differences.

