Peace Science Society
(International)

FORTY – NINTH ANNUAL NORTH AMERICAN MEETING
PRELIMINARY PROGRAM

November 13-14, 2015
Oxford, Mississippi

Hosted at the University of Mississippi, Oxford
Friday 9 AM

**Panel A** (Chair: Susan Allen)
*Systemic Uncertainty and the Emergence of Border Disputes*
Scott Abramson and David Carter

*The Ukraine Crisis: A Trigger for War?*
Allison Hamlin and Jacek Kugler

*Invisible Digital Front: The logic of cyber and kinetic operations in Ukraine*
Nadiya Kostyuk and Yuri Zhukov

**Panel B** (Chair: Dennis Foster)
*Exploring the Microfoundations of Reputation Costs*
Ryan Brutger and Joshua Kertzer

*You Must Choose, but Choose Wisely: Interstate Conflict and Endogenous Leader Selection*
Jeff Carter

*Unpacking States: Leaders, Audiences and Crisis Bargaining*
Cathy Wu

**Panel C** (Chair: Marc Hutchison)
*Who Is Being Held Responsible for Mass Violence (and Why It Matters)*
Jessica Brandwein

*Government strength and justice processes during armed conflict*
Cyanne E Loyle and Scott Gates

*Domestic Prosecutions for Terrorism in Civil War: Law as a Tool of Counterinsurgency*
Jessica Stanton
Friday 11 AM

**Panel A** (Chair: To Be Announced)

*Sequencing Peace: Civil War Termination as a Path Dependent Process*
Benjamin Jones

*The Strategic Spatiality of Civil War Duration*
Matthew Lane

*Falling to Pieces: Battlefield Outcomes and Rebel Movement Fragmentation*
Desirée Nilsson

**Panel B** (Chair: Renato Corbetta)

*A Bargain Might Not Exist: How the Distribution of Power Causes War*
Richard Jordan

*Why Switching? Inconsistency in Foreign Policy*
Eleonora Mattiacci

*Hand-Tying versus Muscle-Flexing in Crisis Bargaining*
Todd Sechser and Abigail Post

**Panel C** (Chair: Ashley Leeds)

*What Goes Up, Must Come Down? The Asymmetric Effects of International Threat and Economic Growth on Military Spending*
Rosella Cappella Zielinski, Benjamin Fordham, and Kaija Schilde

*Market Expectations of Interstate Wars: An Analysis of the Effect of War on Yields of Government Bonds*
Kyu Young Lee

*How does Stalemate Affect Military Spending? Theory and Evidence*
Jun Xiang
Friday 2 PM

Panel A  (Chair: Carla Martinez Machain)
Military Rule, Rivalry, and Violence
Joonbum Bae

Understanding Paramilitary Violence
Navin Bapat, Lucia Bird, and Chelsea Estancona

Explaining Military Defections in the Context of Anti-Authoritarian Regime Protests
Kara Kingma

Panel B  (Chair: Katja Kleinberg)
Economic Sanctions and the Political Economy of Banking Crises
Dursun Peksen and Emre Hatipoglu

The Political-Economic Leverage of Intergovernmental Organizations in Interstate Disputes
Johannes Karreth

The Long-term Effect of Sanctions on Political Violence
T. Clifton Morgan and Santiago Sosa

Panel C  (Chair: Catherine Langlois)
Buying Time: Delaying Conflict and Cooperation
Mark Crescenzi and Stephen Gent

Is There a Norm Cascade on the Laws of War?
James Morrow

State Cooperation with International Criminal Tribunals: An Investigation of International Warrant Enforcement
Emily Ritter and Scott Wolford
Friday 4PM

**Panel A** (Chair: Zaryab Iqbal)

*Post-Conflict Peacekeeping and the Relocation of Conflict*
Corinne Bara

*Force Composition and Peacekeeper Effectiveness*
Jonathan Caverley and Jesse Dillon Savage

*Security-Building through Peacekeeping?: UN Peacekeeping and Police Reform in Post-Civil Conflict States*
Gabriella Lloyd

*United Nations Peacekeeping Shortfalls and Violence in Civil Wars*
Megan Shannon, Andrew Hart, and Timothy Passmore

**Panel B** (Chair: Sam Bell)

*Capability Ratios Predict Nothing*
Robert Carroll and Brenton Kenkel

*Rising Up or Locking In? Modeling Change & Stability in Human Rights Practices*
K. Chad Clay and Daniel Hill

*Dynamic Networks of Conflictual Events: The Mexican Criminal Conflict*
Cassy Dorff

*Measuring Militarism: A Latent Variable Approach*
Michael Kenwick

**Panel C** (Chair: Elizabeth Menninga)

*Domestic Terrorism in the Face of Government Mass Violence*
Nazli Avdan and Gary Uzonyi

*Like moths to the flame: Do aid projects attract transnational terrorism?*
Andrew Boutton and Henry Pascoe

*Democracy, Discrimination and Domestic Terrorism: An Analysis*
Brandon Prins, Aaron Gold, and Sambuddha Ghatak

*Reassessing the Link Between Religion and Suicide Terrorism*
Matthew Isaacs and Victoria McGroary
Saturday 8:30 AM

**Panel A** (Chair: Angela Nichols)

*Implications of the Foundations of Rebel Groups in Africa*
Jessica Maves Braithwaite and Kathleen Gallagher Cunningham

*Government Crackdowns, Mass Killings, and the Trajectories of Violent and Nonviolent Uprisings*
Erica Chenoweth and Evan Perkoski

*Activism and Protest in Authoritarian Regimes*
Zachary Steinert-Threlkeld

**Panel B** (Chair: John Vasquez)

*Only the Strong Negotiate: Leader Survival and the Opening of Negotiations during Foreign Counter-Insurgency Wars*
Andrew Enterline and Christopher Linebarger

*War and Peace in the Shadow of the Future*
Casey Crisman-Cox and Michael Gibilisco

*Working without a Net: Examining Bilateral Dispute Resolution Settlement*
Vanessa Lefler

*Who bargains?*
George Yin

**Panel C** (Chair: Halvard Buhaug)

*Taking Democratic Differences Seriously: A Split-Population Approach*
Douglas Gibler and Mark Nieman

*Thinking Outside the Alliance: How Major Powers Signal Support for Protégés*
Roseanne McManus

*Democracies Under Fire: How Targets and Allies Respond to Coercive Threats*
Matt Scroggs

*Polarization, Decisiveness, and the Pacification of Regions of War*
Alex Weisiger
Saturday 11 AM

Panel A (Chair: Zeev Maoz)

A Hedge Between: Nuclear Latency, Military Security, and Bargaining
Rupal Mehta

The Religious Characteristics of States Dataset: Classic Themes and New Evidence
Davis Brown and Patrick James

Who's Afraid of Killer Robots: Autonomous weapon systems and the tradeoff between capital and labor
Michael Horowitz

Panel B (Chair: Jacob Kathman)

(Un)gendered Rallies: Incumbent Voting in the Wake of Militarized Interstate Disputes
Jaroslav Tir

Professionals or Politicians-in-Uniform? Military Representation in National Government and International Conflict
Peter White

Religious Institutions and the Impact of Inter-Ethnic Inequality on Conflict: the Case of Xinjiang, China
Xun Cao, Haiyan Duan, Chuyu Liu, and Yingjie Wei

Panel C (Chair: Leah Windsor)

Explaining the link between group strength and violence in the Sierra Leone civil war
Emma Leonard Boyle

Rebel Finance and Sexual Violence
Justin Conrad, James Walsh, and Beth Whitaker

The Social Origins of Female Fighters: Examining Women’s Participation in Rebellion, 1980-2009
Reed Wood
Saturday 2 PM

Panel A (Chair: Jeffrey Dixon)

Puppet Regimes, Protests, and Repression: A Model of Biased Third-Party Intervention on the Part of the Government
Olga Chyzh and Elena Labzina

Post-War Electoral Reform and Peace Duration following Negotiated Settlements
Eric Keels

The lotteries of elections and violence: Why actors in post-conflict countries decide to organize electoral violence
Hannah Smidt

Who Governs the State?
Michael Weintraub

Panel B (Chair: Faten Ghosn)

Resentment and Civil War Allegiance Preferences: Evidence from Lebanon
Konstantin Ash

Nils Hagerdal

Killing Two Birds With One Stone: State Repression and Refugees
Shweta Moorthy and Justin Schon

"We come in peace": Syrian refugees and political violence in Turkey
Anna Getmansky and Tolga Sinmazdemir

Panel C (Chair: Patricia Sullivan)

The Costs of Silence: Collective Punishment and Intelligence Extortion during the Kenya Emergency
Kristen Harkness

Third-Party Intervention and the Settlement of Self-Determination Conflicts
Rita Konaev

American Counterinsurgency Efforts and Violence against Civilians in Iraq
Matt Wells

Conflict in Africa: Climate, Economic Shocks and Spill-Over Effects
Achim Ahrens
Poster Session

Local Public Goods Expenditure and Ethnic Conflict in Autocracies: Evidence from China
Chuyu Liu

The Effect of Political Violence on Political Partisanship: Evidence from Alabama in the American Civil War
Chris Chiego

Structural Determinants of War Longevity: Modeling Armed Conflict Duration
Gokhan Ciflikli

Vulnerable and Silent: Differential Effects of Acute Insecurity on Survey Response in Somalia
Elaine Denny

Follow the Leader: Rebel Leaders and Anti-Civilian Violence in Civil War
John Willingham and Austin Doctor

The Joint Military Exercises Data: 1970-2010
Vito D’Orazio

Replicating, Validating, and Extending the Measurement of Government Purges
Christopher Fariss, Nick Dietrich, and Sarah Parrott

Credible deterrence? Peacekeeping responses to violence against civilians
Lisa Hultman

Not Naval Arms Races But Naval Targeting
Richard Stoll

Facilitating concessions: legal dispute resolution, domestic political cover, and termination of interstate territorial disputes
David Larsson Gebre-Medhin

Saturday 4:30 PM

Is There More Violence in the Middle?
Zachary Jones and Yonatan Lupu

Religion and Civilian Targeting in Civil Wars
Chris Meserole

Sexual Violence during Armed Conflict and Post-Conflict Peace Duration
Kelsey Ann Naughton

Welcoming the Unwelcome: Refugee Flows, Integration, and Political Stability
Burcu Savun and Christian Gineste

Institutional Determinants of Security Provision
Alastair Smith and Sukwon Lee

Economic Shocks and Conflict: The Role of Financial Institutions in Reducing Civil War Onset
SeyedBabak RezaeeDaryakenari and Cameron Thies

The Devil is in the Details: The Dilemma of Foreign Aid in anti-Americanism
Ihsan Efe Tokdemir

Regulating Ares: Major Power Managerial Coordination and the Status-Quo
Konstantinos Travlos

Disinformation and Misinformation: Organizational Self-Assessment in the Military
William Wagstaff

Political Mobilization and Government Targeting: When Do Dissidents Challenge the State?
Idean Salehyan and Brandon Stewart
Poster Discussants

Jessica Maves Braithwaite
Doug Gibler
Roseanne McManus
Idean Salehyan
Anna Getmansky
James Walsh
Michael Horowitz
Desiree Nilsson

Travel Grant Recipients

Jessica Brandwein
University of Notre Dame

Nils Hagerdal
Harvard University

Richard Jordan
Princeton University

Eric Keels
University of North Texas

Matthew Lane
Pennsylvania State University

Kathy Lee
University of Iowa

William Wagstaff
Emory University

Cathy Wu
University of Texas
Workshops
Thursday, Nov 12

Bridging Comparative and IR Perspectives on Intrastate Conflict and Violence

Yonatan Lupu (organizer)
Will Moore
Jennifer Gandhi
Arturas Rozenas
Gina Bateson
Ana Arjona
Chris Fariss
Emily Ritter
Dara Cohen
Amelia Hoover-Green
Michael Joseph
Bryce Loidolt
Sabrina Karim
Zachary Steinert-Threlkeld
Charles Crabtree
Dellea Copeland
Kim Fruge
Jan Pierskalla
Zach Jones

Leaders and Military Conflict

Matthew Fuhrmann (organizer)
Michael Horowitz (organizer)
Sarah Croco
Hein Goemans
Josh Kertzer
Anthony Lopez
Jonathan Renshon
Elizabeth Saunders
Todd Sechser
Alastair Smith
Scott Wolford

The American Civil War and International Relations

Paul Poast (organizer)
Jeff Arnold
Tyson Chatagnier
Benjamin Fordham
Michael McKoy
Chad Nelson
Richard Jordan
Gary Hollibaugh

Bargaining, Rivalry and the Salience of Interstate Borders

Toby J. Rider (organizer)
Andrew Owsiak (organizer)
Sara Mitchell
Paul R. Hensel
Michael Colaresi
Scott Wolford
Chad Clay
Marc Hutchison

Four Corners Conflict Network

Alex Braithwaite (organizer)
Aysegul Aydin
Steven Beard
Jessica Braithwaite
Cassy Dorff
Faten Ghosn
Babak Rezaeedaryakenari
Cameron Thies
Jaroslav Tir
Reed Wood
Thorin Wright