Peace Science Society
(International)

Fiftieth Annual North American Meeting
Preliminary Program

October 20-22, 2016
South Bend, Indiana
Hosted at the University of Notre Dame
Friday 9 AM

Panel A
Arming or Educating: The Role of Civic Militias in New Regimes
Meredith Blank and Paul Johnson

U.S. Military Assistance and Democratization in the Shadow of Coups
Jonathan Powell and Rebecca Schiel

Designing Inclusive Militaries: Variation in Military Power-Sharing Arrangements after Civil War
Max Margulies and Jessica Stanton

Panel B
Without a Trace: Enforced Disappearance as a Strategy during Armed Conflict
Cyanne Loyle

The Continuation of War by Other Means: Terrorism in Civil Wars
Belen Gonzalez and Sara Polo

Forces of Darkness: Proto-states, Armed Conflict, and Resource Allocation
Christopher Butler, Scott Gates, Håvard Nygård, and Siri Rustad

Panel C
Information Bias, Surveillance and the Psychological Effects on the Likelihood of Internal and External Conflict
Sheldon Levy

Does a Settlement Offer Screen for Strength or Signal Weakness? War and Bargaining with Bilateral Uncertainty
Jean-Pierre P. Langlois

Outcome Uncertainty: A New Measure
Muhammet A. Bas, Omer Faruk Orsun and Robert J. Schub
Friday 11 AM

Panel A
Hawks, Doves, and Peace: An Experimental Approach
Michaela Mattes and Jessica Weeks

Learning Audience’s Resolve: Endogenous Publicity and Crisis Bargaining
Cathy Wu

Pants on Fire: Audience Costs and Presidential Lying on Foreign Policy
Michael Poznansky and Michael Joseph

Panel B
Understanding Post Conflict Attitudes about Violence and Political Contestation
Danielle Jung and James Long

Lethal Weapons: Post-conflict Police Reform and Criminal Violence
Lucia Tiscornia

Localized Legacies of Civil War: Post-war Violent Crime in Northern Ireland
Annekatrin Deglow

Panel C
Development Aid and Infant Mortality: Micro-level Evidence from Nigeria
Gudrun Østby, Andreas Kotsadam, Siri Aas Rustad, Henrik Urdal, and Andreas Forø Tollefsen

Keeping up with the Joneses: Development Assistance and the Diffusion of Insurgent Violence in Iraq
Barnett Koven

Arming the Opposition: Long-term Impacts of Providing Lethal Aid to Non-state Actors
Tricia Sullivan
Friday 2 PM

Panel A
Honor among Thieves: Understanding Cooperation and Conflict among Violent Non-State Actors
Philp Potter, Erica Chenoweth, Michael Horowitz, Evan Perkoski

The Rebels' Resource Curse
Chelsea Estancona

The Ties that Bind: Rebel Group Cohesion through Social Service Provision
Victoria McGroary and Consuelo Amat

Panel B
Dams in Global Context: Conflict Inducing or Path to Peace?
Sara Mitchell

Salami-Slicing and Land Grabs in Territorial Disputes
Bella Wang

TBA

Panel C
Re-establishing the Social Contract? The Enduring Effects of State Repression on Trust in State Security Institutions
Anita Ravishankar

Explaining the Success of Rebel and Militia Successor Parties
Sarah Daly

Election Violence in the Aftermath of Civil War: The Case of Nepal
Richard Frank
Friday 4 PM

Panel A

*Ethnic Constituencies at Risk? Ethnic Exclusion and Collective Targeting in Civil War*
Hanne Fjelde, Lisa Hultman, and Margareta Sollenberg

*Power-Sharing Coalitions and Ethnic Civil War*
Nils-Christian Bormann and Martin Steinwand

*Ethnic Cleansing as Military Strategy: Lessons from Lebanon, 1975-1990*
Nils Hagerdal

*Inequality Between and Within Ethnic Groups in Autocracies and the Escalation of Conflict*
Nils Metternich and Altaf Ali

Panel B

*Elite Opinion and the Domestic Origins of International Rivalry*
Katja Kleinberg and Benjamin Fordham

*Domestic Consequences of International Rivalry*
Daeehee Bak and Toby Rider

*Who Wins the Peace? Elites, Citizens, and the Decision to Go to War*
Colin Krainin and Kristopher Ramsay

*Peaceful Non-Democratic Dyads: Who are They? Why Don’t They Go to War?*
Gennady Rudkevich and John Vasquez

Panel C

*The Determinants of Nuclear Latency*
Rupal Mehta, Gene Gerzhoy, and Rachel Whitlark

*Hidden Norms in International Relations: Elites, Public Opinion, and Nuclear Weapons*
Abigail Post and Todd Sechser

*Networks of Hard International Law Based Organizations and Interstate Cooperation*
Charles Boehmer and Renato Corbetta

*Negotiating the ICC*
James Morrow
Saturday 8:30 AM

Panel A

Negotiating Religious Conflicts: Conflict Resolution and the Global Patterns of Religiously Defined Armed Conflicts
Isak Svensson and Desirée Nilsson

Selecting into Mediation: Exploring Multiparty Mediation Onset and its Characteristics
Elizabeth Menninga

Does Peacekeeping Really Bring Peace? Effects beyond Killing
Shanna Kirschner and Adam Miller

Making Electoral Peace: How Peacekeeping Activities Influence Electoral Violence
Hannah Smidt

Panel B

Complicating the Feminist Peace
Kelly Kadera, Laura Sjoberg, and Cameron Thies

Autocratic vs. Democratic Targets: Female Leaders and the Initiation of International Conflict
Wilfred Chow

Decision-making in U.S. Foreign Policy Crises: Presidential Leadership and Outcomes
Jonathan Keller, Edward Yang, and Patrick James

The Influences of the Probabilities and Levels of Post-Tenure Punishment on Crisis Behavior
Lisa Carlson and Raymond Dacey

Panel C

From Protection to Persecution: The Determinants of State Violence against Refugees
Burcu Savun, Christian Gineste, and Joshua Kaasik

Terrorism and Territorial Aggression
Rob Williams, Daniel Gustafson, and Navin Bapat

Government Atrocity and the Power to Hurt during Civil War
Gary Uzonyi

An Organizational Approach to State Repression: Understanding Repressive Bureaucracy during the Troubles in Northern Ireland
Christian Davenport
Saturday 11 AM

Panel A

*Who is a Terrorist? Ethnicity, Group Affiliation, and Understandings of Violence*
Idean Salehyan and Vito D’Orazio

*Foreign Policy Preferences and Support for Rebel Groups? Evidence from Survey Experiments in the U.S. and India*
Megan Stewart and DJ Flynn

*Employment Status and Support for Wartime Violence: Evidence from the Iraq War*
Andrew Shaver

Panel B

*Naming, Shaming, and the Laws of War: When the ICRC Violates Discretion and Goes Public*
Brooke Green, Tanisha Fazal, and Minju Kwon

*The Effects of Media Naming and Shaming Effects on Regime Change*
Petra Hendrickson

*What Determines Public Support for International Norm Enforcement?*
Melissa Lee and Lauren Prather

Panel C

*An Automated Aggregation of Geo-coded Violent and Non-violent Conflict Events*
David Cunningham, David Backer, Eric Dunford, Karsten Donnay, and Erin McGrath

*Is Civilian Control Self-reinforcing? A Measurement Based Analysis of Civil-Military Relations*
Michael Kenwick

*Probabilistic Democracy*
Muhammet Bas and Randall Stone
Saturday 2 PM

Panel A

Outbidding as Deterrence: Endogenous Demands in the Shadow of Group Competition
William Spaniel

Coup-proofing in the Shadow of a Superpower: External Security Assistance, Domestic Power Consolidation, and Conflict
Andrew Boutton

Personalization of the Security Apparatus and Prospects of Autocratic Regime Change
Wonjun Song

Chinese Middle Class and Social Conflict
Yanfan Tian and Lei Shi

Panel B

Allied in Combat: Alliance Organization and Battlefield Performance
Rosella Cappella Zielinski and Ryan Grauer

A Local Structure Graph Approach to Modeling Spatial Dependence in Alliance Formation
Olga Chyzh

Political Shocks and Trade
Resat Bayer, Omer Faruk Orsun, and Yasar Sasioglu

Career Socialization and Leader Violations of Treaty Commitments
Matthew Fuhrmann

Panel C

Transitional Justice and Programmatic Representation
Monika Nalepa and Milena Ang

Women’s Work after the War: Evidence from Firm-level Dataset in Somaliland
Christopher Cyr and Jami Nunez

Sectarian Policing, Attachments to the State, and Support for Violence: Evidence from Iraq
Matthew Nanes

Building Trust in Remote Post-conflict Communities: A Randomized Control Trial of Police Visits in Rural Liberia
Sabrina Karim
Poster Session

Saturday, October 22

4:30 PM

Evaluating Endogenous Policies: Power Sharing in the Face of Civil War
Julian Wucherpfennig

Tracking State Interests and the Dimensionality of World Politics in High Resolution Using UN General Assembly Speeches, 1993-2015
Zuhaib Mahmood and Michael Colaresi

The Language of Crisis and Transition in Authoritarian Regimes
Leah Cathryn, Zhiqiang Cai, Alistair Windsor, and Art Graesser

The Post-conflict Peace Scale: Conceptualizing Peace in the Aftermath of Violent Conflict
Julia Leib

Rebels and Negotiations
Minhyung Joo

Until the Bitter End? The Diffusion of Desertion and Surrender across Battles
Todd Lehmann and Yuri Zhukov

Catalysts, Background Conditions, and the Timing of Litigation in Territorial Conflict
Steven McDowell

The Participation Gap: The Role of Ex-Belligerents in Post-Civil War Elections
Duu Renn

Overlapping International Human Rights Institutions: Juggling Multiple Human Rights Commitments in Europe
Jillienne Haglund and Courtney Hillebrecht

The Effect of Third Party Intervention on Post-Civil War Economic Recovery
Anne Anderson

An Open Door: Conflict and International Gender Mainstreaming
Laura Huber

Kicked Out of the Club: International Exclusion and Respect for Human Rights
Gina Miller, Andrew Vonasch, and Ryan Welch

Boys and Their Toys: Leader’s Prestige and the Import of Major Weapon Systems
Aaron Shreve and Richard Johnson

Examining the Influence of International Norms and Sanctioning on State Respect for Prisoners’ Rights: A Field Experiment with Foreign Missions
Zhanna Terechshenko, Charles Crabtree, Kristine Eck, and Christopher J. Fariss

Ethnic Social Conflict and Voting Behavior: Does the Empirical Record Match the Anecdotal Evidence?
Brandon Stewart

Death Squads as Agents of Repression: Insights and Evidence from Hitler Einsatzgruppen
Jacqueline DeMeritt

How Does the Historical Legacy of Local Level Casualties Affect Public Opinion of War?
Ted Hsuan Yun Chen, Chuyu Liu, and Kevin Reuning

Strength Lies in Difference? Societal Diversity, Campaign Diversity, and Nonviolent Resistance
Sangmi Jeong and Alex Braithwaite
Money is the Sinews of Chaos: Banking Secrecy, Violent Non-State Actors, and State Stability
Charles Dainoff

Contentious Issues and Mediation Success in Civil Conflicts
Krista Wiegand, Aaron Gold, and Samantha Okowita

Climate Change, Food Price Volatility, and Rebel Violence in Sub-Saharan Africa
Babak Rezaee Daryakenari, Steven Landis, and Cameron Thies

When They Don’t Fight, How Do They Interact? Analysis of Waiting Times in Ending Rivalries, 1945-2010
Luba Levin-Banchik

Commitment Problems and Election Violence Following Negotiated Settlements
Eric Keels

Asymmetric Aid Relations and Differential Foreign Policy Cooperation
Paul Bezerra

Military Defections during Protest and Their Relationship to Democratization
Kara Neu
Workshops

Thursday, October 20

A Medley of Militias
Organizers
Meredith Blank
Paul Johnson

Participants
Adrian Arellano
Ana Arjona
Shane Barter
Yelena Biberman-Ocakli
Robert H. Churchill
Lane Crothers
Lora DiBlasi
Jonathan Forney
Mario Fumerton
Roudabeh Kishi
Julie Mazzei
Peggy McWeeny
Ragnhild Nordås
Sabine Otto
Mark Pitcavage
Lee Seymour
Megan Turnbull
Will Wittels
Steven T. Zech

A Million Deaths is a Statistic:
New Findings from the Archives of Political Conflict
Organizers
Laia Balcells
Christopher Sullivan

Participants
Robert Braun
Christian Davenport
Rex Douglass
Kristine Eck

Francesca Grandi
Kristen Harkness
Mai Hassan
Thomas O'Mealia
Javier Osorio
Steven Schaaf
Livia Schubiger
Roya Talibova
Michael Weintraub
Yuri Zhukov

A Mixed-Method Approach to the Study of Nuclear Weapons
Organizers
Rupal Mehta
Rachel Whitlark

Participants
Molly Berkmeier
Eliza Gheorghe
Rebecca Davis Gibbons
Sidra Hamidi
Jooeun Kim
Carrie Lee
So Jin Lee
Julia MacDonald
Eleonora Mattiacci
Abigail Post
Paige Price
Luciana Storelli-Castro

Data and Measurement in Civil-Military Relations
Organizers
Michael Kenwick
Peter White

Participants
Andrew Boutton
Risa Brooks
Jonathan D. Caverley
Empirical Implications of Bargaining Theory
Organizers
Erik Gartzke
Paul Poast
Participants
Scott Abramson
Muhammet Bas
Nicholas Campbell-Seremetis
Rob Carroll
Terro Chapman
Alexandra Chinchilla
Olga Chyzh
Songying Fang
Mark Fey
Hein Goemans
Mariya Grinberg
Jeff Kaplow
Katja Kleinberg
Colin Krainin
Shuhei Kurizaki
Pat McDonald
Roseanne McManus
Rupal Mehta
Kris Ramsay
William Reed
Anne Sartori
Mehdi Shadmehr
Curt Signorino
Brad Smith
William Spaniel
Scott Tyson
Gary Uzonyi
Oliver Westerwinter
Krista Wiegand
Scott Wolford
Amy Yuen

Environmental Security
Organizers
Halvard Buhaug
Cameron G. Thies
Participants
Luke Abbs
Sara Balestri
Curtis Bell
Adrien Detges
Elisabeth Gilmore
Kevin Jones
Steven Landis
Jonas Nordkvelle
Pat Regan
Babak Rezaee
Elisabeth Rosvold
Ida Rudolfsen
Martin Smith
Jaroslav Tir

Non-state Services and Their Political Effects
Organizer
Lindsay Heger
Participants
Danielle Jung
Melissa Lee
Amanda Murdie
Michael Rubin
Jane Lawrence Sumner
Wendy Wong
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<th>Rebels without a Codebook?</th>
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<td>Julian Wucherpfennig</td>
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The Impact of Intra-war Processes on Post-conflict Outcomes

Organizers
Mark Crescenzi
Stephen Gent
Tricia Lynn Sullivan

Participants
Kyle Beardsley
Sabine Carey
Michael Colaresi
Sarah Daly
Caroline Hartzell
Reyko Huang
Lisa Hultman
Johannes Karreth
Josh Kertzer
Molly Melin
Elizabeth Menninga
Amanda Murdie
Desiree Nilsson
Lindsay Reid
Belgin San-Akca
Burcu Savun
Paul Staniland
Jessica Stanton
Isak Svensson
Barbara Walter
Keren Yarhi-Milo

When Soldiers Rebel
(Book Workshop)

Organizer
Kristen Harkness

Participants
Jonathan Caverley
Erica De Bruin
Jonathan Powell
Ches Thurber

Title TBD

Organizer
Kelly Kadera

Participants
Sammy Barkin
Ruoxi Du
DG Kim
Cyanne Loyle
Daniel Nexon
Jonathan Ring
Laura Sjoberg
Ernesto Verdeja