

**Peace Science Society
(International)**

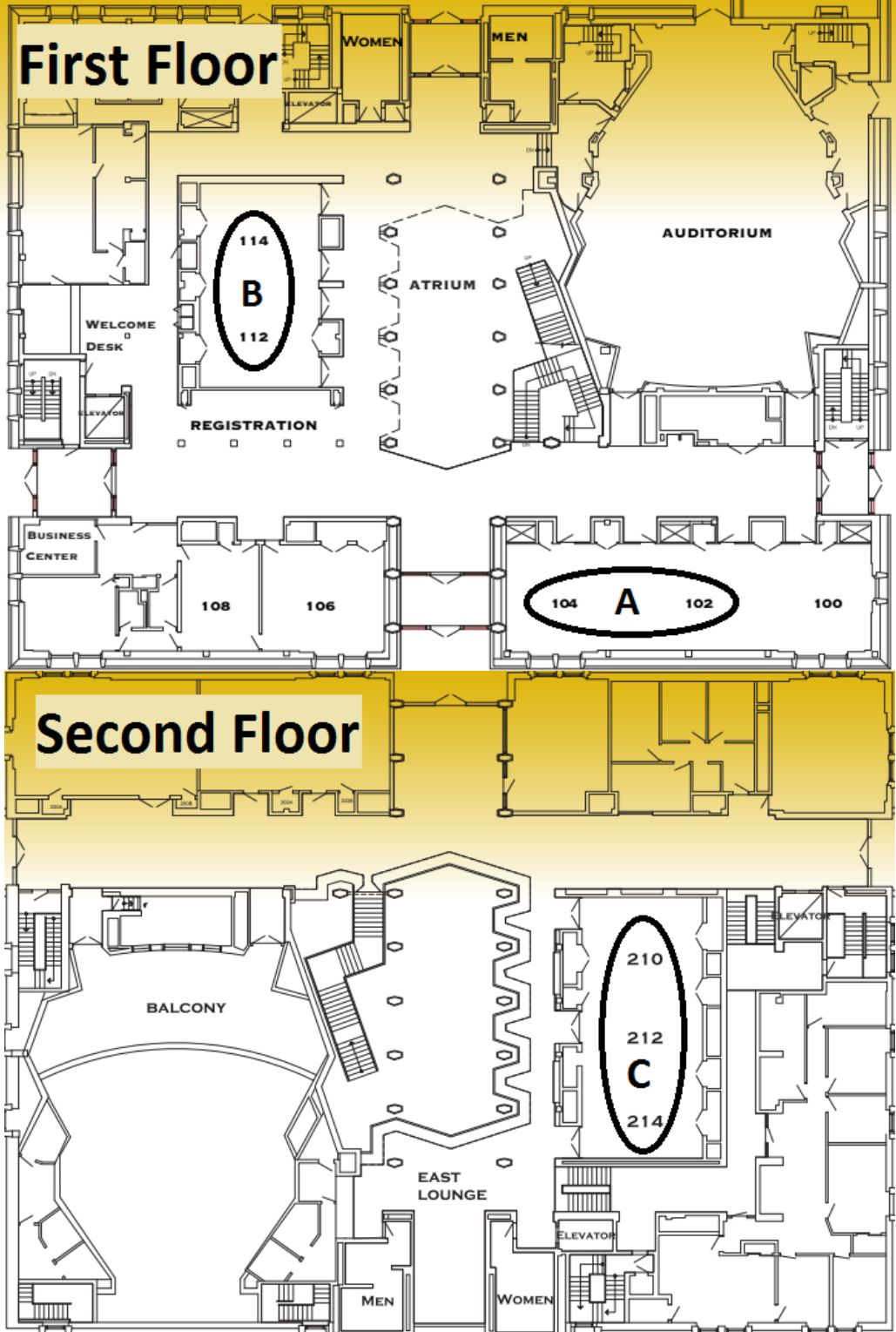
FIFTIETH ANNUAL NORTH AMERICAN MEETING
PRELIMINARY PROGRAM

October 20-22, 2016

South Bend, Indiana

Hosted at the University of Notre Dame

Map of Conference Rooms at McKenna Hall



Friday 9 AM

Room A (Chair: Jesse Johnson)

Information Bias, Surveillance and the Psychological Effects on the Likelihood of Internal and External Conflict
Sheldon Levy

Does a Settlement Offer Screen for Strength or Signal Weakness? War and Bargaining with Bilateral Uncertainty
Jean-Pierre P. Langlois

Outcome Uncertainty: A New Measure
Muhammet A. Bas and Omer Faruk Orsun

Room B (Chair: Burcu Savun)

Arming or Educating: The Role of Civic Militias in New Regimes
Meredith Blank and Paul Johnson

U.S. Military Assistance and Democratization in the Shadow of Coups
Jonathan Powell and Rebecca Schiel

Designing Inclusive Militaries: Variation in Military Power-Sharing Arrangements after Civil War
Max Margulies and Jessica Stanton

Room C (Chair: Jeff Dixon)

Without a Trace: Enforced Disappearance as a Strategy during Armed Conflict
Cyanne Loyle

The Continuation of War by Other Means: Terrorism in Civil Wars
Sara Polo

Forces of Darkness: Proto-states, Armed Conflict, and Resource Allocation
Christopher Butler, Scott Gates, and Siri Rustad

Friday 11 AM

Room A (Chair: Jule Krüger)

Understanding Post Conflict Attitudes about Violence and Political Contestation

Danielle Jung

Lethal Weapons: Post-conflict Police Reform and Criminal Violence

Lucia Tiscornia

Localized Legacies of Civil War: Post-war Violent Crime in Northern Ireland

Annekatriin Deglow

Room B (Chair: Jeff Carter)

Hawks, Doves, and Peace: An Experimental Approach

Michaela Mattes and Jessica Weeks

Learning Audience's Resolve: Endogenous Publicity and Crisis Bargaining

Cathy Wu

Pants on Fire: Audience Costs and Presidential Lying on Foreign Policy

Michael Poznansky and Michael Joseph

Room C (Szymon Stojek)

Development Aid and Infant Mortality: Micro-level Evidence from Nigeria

Gudrun Østby, Siri Aas Rustad, and Henrik Urdal

Keeping up with the Joneses: Development Assistance and the Diffusion of Insurgent Violence in Iraq

Barnett Koven

Arming the Opposition: Long-term Impacts of Providing Lethal Aid to Non-state Actors

Tricia Sullivan

Friday 2 PM

Room A (Chair: Michael Tyburski)

Re-establishing the Social Contract? The Enduring Effects of State Repression on Trust in State Security Institutions
Anita Ravishankar

Explaining the Success of Rebel and Militia Successor Parties
Sarah Daly

Election Violence in the Aftermath of Civil War: The Case of Nepal
Richard Frank

Room B (Chair: Emilia Powell)

Dams in Global Context: Conflict Inducing or Path to Peace?
Sara Mitchell

Salami-Slicing and Land Grabs in Territorial Disputes
Bella Wang

Revisiting the Sustainable Settlement of Civil Wars: Leaders and the Implementation of Settlement Agreements
Alyssa Prorok and Deniz Cil

Room A (Chair: Mark Nieman)

Honor among Thieves: Understanding Cooperation and Conflict among Violent Non-State Actors
Erica Chenoweth, Michael Horowitz, and Evan Perkoski

The Rebels' Resource Curse
Chelsea Estancona

The Ties that Bind: Rebel Group Cohesion through Social Service Provision
Victoria McGroary and Consuelo Amat

Friday 4 PM

Room A (Chair: Michaela Mattes)

Elite Opinion and the Domestic Origins of International Rivalry
Katja Kleinberg and Benjamin Fordham

Domestic Consequences of International Rivalry
Daehee Bak and Toby Rider

Who Wins the Peace? Elites, Citizens, and the Decision to Go to War
Colin Krainin and Kristopher Ramsay

Peaceful Non-Democratic Dyads: Who are They? Why Don't They Go to War?
Gennady Rudkevich and John Vasquez

Room B (Chair: Erik Gartzke)

The Determinants of Nuclear Latency
Rupal Mehta and Rachel Whitlark

Hidden Norms in International Relations: Elites, Public Opinion, and Nuclear Weapons
Abigail Post and Todd Sechser

Networks of Hard International Law Based Organizations and Interstate Cooperation
Charles Boehmer and Renato Corbetta

Negotiating the ICC
James Morrow and Kevin Cope

Room C (Chair: Clayton Tyne)

Ethnic Constituencies at Risk? Ethnic Exclusion and Collective Targeting in Civil War
Lisa Hultman

Power-Sharing Coalitions and Ethnic Civil War
Nils-Christian Bormann and Martin Steinwand

Ethnic Cleansing as Military Strategy: Lessons from Lebanon, 1975-1990
Nils Hagerdal

Inequality Between and Within Ethnic Groups in Autocracies and the Escalation of Conflict
Nils Metternich

Saturday 8:30 AM

Room A (Chair: Faten Goshen)

Negotiating Religious Conflicts: Conflict Resolution and the Global Patterns of Religiously Defined Armed Conflicts
Desirée Nilsson

Selecting into Mediation: Exploring Multiparty Mediation Onset and its Characteristics
Elizabeth Menninga

Does Peacekeeping Really Bring Peace? Effects beyond Killing
Shanna Kirschner

Making Electoral Peace: How Peacekeeping Activities Influence Electoral Violence
Hannah Smidt

Room B (Chair: Thorin Wright)

From Protection to Persecution: The Determinants of State Violence against Refugees
Burcu Savun and Christian Gineste

Terrorism and Territorial Aggression
Rob Williams, Daniel Gustafson, and Navin Bapat

Government Atrocity and the Power to Hurt during Civil War
Gary Uzonyi

Negotiation in War
Eric Min

Room C (Chair: Steven Miller)

Complicating the Feminist Peace
Kelly Kadera, Laura Sjoberg, and Cameron Thies

Autocratic vs. Democratic Targets: Female Leaders and the Initiation of International Conflict
Wilfred Chow

Decision-making in U.S. Foreign Policy Crises: Presidential Leadership and Outcomes
Patrick James

The Influences of the Probabilities and Levels of Post-Tenure Punishment on Crisis Behavior
Raymond Dacey

Saturday 11 AM

Room A (Chari: Chris Linebarger)

An Automated Aggregation of Geo-coded Violent and Non-violent Conflict Events

David Cunningham and Eric Dunford

Is Civilian Control Self-reinforcing? A Measurement Based Analysis of Civil-Military Relations

Michael Kenwick

Probabilistic Democracy

Muhammet Bas

Room B (Chari: Carla Martinez Machain)

Naming, Shaming, and the Laws of War: When the ICRC Violates Discretion and Goes Public

Tanisha Fazal, and Minju Kwon

The Effects of Media Naming and Shaming Effects on Regime Change

Petra Hendrickson

What Determines Public Support for International Norm Enforcement?

Melissa Lee

Room C (Chari: Nazli Avdan)

Who is a Terrorist? Ethnicity, Group Affiliation, and Understandings of Violence

Idean Salehyan and Vito D'Orazio

Foreign Policy Preferences and Support for Rebel Groups? Evidence from Survey Experiments in the U.S. and India

Megan Stewart

Employment Status and Support for Wartime Violence: Evidence from the Iraq War

Andrew Shaver

Saturday 2 PM

Room A (Chair: Cliff Morgan)

Allied in Combat: Alliance Organization and Battlefield Performance

Rosella Cappella Zielinski and Ryan Grauer

A Local Structure Graph Approach to Modeling Spatial Dependence in Alliance Formation

Olga Chyzh

Political Shocks and Trade

Resat Bayer and Omer Faruk Orsun

When Do Leaders Free-Ride? Evidence from the Fulfillment of Alliance Promises

Matthew Fuhrmann

Room B (Chair: Andrew Owsiak)

Outbidding as Deterrence: Endogenous Demands in the Shadow of Group Competition

William Spaniel

Coup-proofing in the Shadow of a Superpower: External Security Assistance, Domestic Power Consolidation, and Conflict

Andrew Boutton

Personalization of the Security Apparatus and Prospects of Autocratic Regime Change

Wonjun Song

Tipping Point: Measuring the Impact of Refugees on Incidence of Terrorism

Orlandrew Danzell and Daniel Irwin

Room C (Chair: Andrew Long)

Transitional Justice and Programmatic Representation

Monika Nalepa and Milena Ang

Women's Work after the War: Evidence from Firm-level Dataset in Somaliland

Christopher Cyr

Sectarian Policing, Attachments to the State, and Support for Violence: Evidence from Iraq

Matthew Nanes

Building Trust in Remote Post-conflict Communities: A Randomized Control Trial of Police Visits in Rural Liberia

Sabrina Karim

Poster Session

Saturday, October 22

Lower Level Dining Hall, 4:30 PM

Evaluating Endogenous Policies: Power Sharing in the Face of Civil War
Julian Wucherpfennig

Tracking State Interests and the Dimensionality of World Politics in High Resolution Using UN General Assembly Speeches, 1993-2015
Zuhaib Mahmood and Michael Colaresi

The Language of Crisis and Transition in Authoritarian Regimes
Leah Cathryn Windsor

The Post-conflict Peace Scale: Conceptualizing Peace in the Aftermath of Violent Conflict
Julia Leib

Rebels and Negotiations
Minhyung Joo

Until the Bitter End? The Diffusion of Desertion and Surrender across Battles
Todd Lehmann and Yuri Zhukov

Catalysts, Background Conditions, and the Timing of Litigation in Territorial Conflict
Steven McDowell

The Participation Gap: The Role of Ex-Belligerents in Post- Civil War Elections
Duu Renn

Overlapping International Human Rights Institutions: Juggling Multiple Human Rights Commitments in Europe
Jillienne Haglund

The Effect of Third Party Intervention on Post- Civil War Economic Recovery
Anne Anderson

An Open Door: Conflict and International Gender Mainstreaming
Laura Huber

Kicked Out of the Club: International Exclusion and Respect for Human Rights
Gina Miller and Ryan Welch

Boys and Their Toys: Leader's Prestige and the Import of Major Weapon Systems
Aaron Shreve

Examining the Influence of International Norms and Sanctioning on State Respect for Prisoners' Rights: A Field Experiment with Foreign Missions
Zhanna Terechshenko, Charles Crabtree, Kristine Eck, and Christopher J. Fariss

Ethnic Social Conflict and Voting Behavior: Does the Empirical Record Match the Anecdotal Evidence?
Brandon Stewart

Death Squads as Agents of Repression: Insights and Evidence from Hitler Einsatzgruppen
Jacqueline DeMeritt

How Does the Historical Legacy of Local Level Casualties Affect Public Opinion of War?
Ted Hsuan Yun Chen, Chuyu Liu, and Kevin Reuning

Strength Lies in Difference? Societal Diversity, Campaign Diversity, and Nonviolent Resistance
Sangmi Jeong and Alex Braithwaite

Money is the Sinews of Chaos: Banking Secrecy, Violent Non-State Actors, and State Stability
Charles Dainoff

Contentious Issues and Mediation Success in Civil Conflicts
Krista Wiegand, Aaron Gold, and Eric Keels

Climate Change, Food Price Volatility, and Rebel Violence in Sub-Saharan Africa
Babak Rezaee Daryakenari, Steven Landis, and Cameron Thies

When They Don't Fight, How Do They Interact? Analysis of Waiting Times in Ending Rivalries, 1945-2010
Luba Levin-Banchik

Commitment Problems and Election Violence Following Negotiated Settlements
Eric Keels

Asymmetric Aid Relations and Differential Foreign Policy Cooperation
Paul Bezerra

Military Defections during Protest and Their Relationship to Democratization
Kara Neu

Women Combatants and the Politics of Gender-Based Repression in the Syrian Conflict
Anita Gohdes

Poster Discussants

Alex Braithwaite
Chris Butler
David Cunningham
Katja Kleinberg
Cyanne Loyle
Nils Metternich
Desiree Nilsson
Andy Owsiak
Alyssa Prorock
Jessica Stanton
Martin Steinwand

Business Meeting

Saturday, October 22 6:15-7:30

Location: Auditorium

Presidential Address:

Catherine Langlois, “*Game Theory's Contributions to IR*”

Reception

Saturday, October 22 7:30-8:30

Location: Atrium

2016 Travel Grant Recipients

Paul Bezerra,	University of Arizona
Meredith Blank,	University of Michigan
Charles Dainoff,	University of Kentucky
Chelsea Estancona,	University of North Carolina
Michael Kenwick,	Penn State University
Matthew Nanes,	UCSD
Abigail Post,	University of Virginia
Anita Ravishankar,	University of Michigan
Rebecca Schiel,	University of Central Florida
Andrew Shaver,	Princeton University
Hannah Smidt,	University College – London
Brandon Stewart,	University of North Texas

Workshops

All workshops are held at the **DeBartolo Hall**

Thursday, October 20

A Medley of Militias

Room 118

Organizers

Meredith Blank

Paul Johnson

Participants

Adrian Arellano

Ana Arjona

Shane Barter

Robert H. Churchill

Lane Crothers

Lora DiBlasi

Mario Fumerton

Julie Mazzei

Peggy McWeeney

Ragnhild Nordås

Jessica Sun

Megan Turnbull

Will Wittels

Steven T. Zech

Steven Schaaf

Roya Talibova

Yuri Zhukov

A Mixed-Method Approach to the Study of Nuclear Weapons

Room 149

Organizers

Rupal Mehta

Rachel Whitlark

Participants

Molly Berkmeier

Eliza Gheorghe

Rebecca Davis Gibbons

Sidra Hamidi

Joeun Kim

Carrie Lee

Eleonora Mattiacci

Abigail Post

Paige Price

Luciana Storelli-Castro

A Million Deaths is a Statistic:

New Findings from the

Archives of Political Conflict

Room 332 (12:30-5:00)

Organizers

Christopher Sullivan

Participants

Robert Braun

Rex Douglass

Kristine Eck

Kristen Harkness

Mai Hassan

Thomas O'Mealia

Data and Measurement in Civil-Military Relations

Room 120

Organizers

Michael Kenwick

Peter White

Participants

Andrew Boutton

Risa Brooks

Jonathan D. Caverley

Erica De Bruin

Vito D'Orazio
Paul Johnson
Sabrina Karim
Terence Lee
Sarah Parrott
Anne Sartori
Rebecca Schiel
Wonjun Song
Ches Thurber
Clayton Thyne
William Wagstaff
Joseph Wright

Empirical Implications of Bargaining Theory Room 232

Organizers

Erik Gartzke
Paul Poast

Participants

Scott Abramson
Muhammet Bas
Nicholas Campbell-Seremetis
Rob Carroll
Terry Chapman
Alexandra Chinchilla
Olga Chyzh
Songying Fang
Mark Fey
Hein Goemans
Mariya Grinberg
Jeff Kaplow
Katja Kleinberg
Colin Krainin
Shuheii Kurizaki
Roseanne McManus
Rupal Mehta
Kris Ramsay
Anne Sartori
Mehdi Shadmehr
Curt Signorino
Brad Smith
William Spaniel

Scott Tyson
Gary Uzonyi
Oliver Westerwinter
Krista Wiegand
Scott Wolford
Amy Yuen

Environmental Security Room 143

Organizers

Halvard Buhaug
Cameron G. Thies

Participants

Luke Abbs
Sara Balestri
Curtis Bell
Adrien Detges
Elisabeth Gilmore
Steven Landis
Jonas Nordkvelle
Pat Regan
Babak Rezaee
Elisabeth Rosvold
Martin Smith
Jaroslav Tir

Exploring Complementarities between Critical and Scientific Approaches to Peace

Room 113

Organizer

Kelly Kadera

Participants

Ruoxi Du
DG Kim
Cyanne Loyle
Daniel Nexon
Emilia Justyna Powell
Jonathan Ring
Laura Sjoberg
Swati Srivastava

Ernesto Verdeja

Non-state Services and Their Political Effects

Room 334

Organizer

Lindsay Heger

Participants

Danielle Jung

Melissa Lee

Amanda Murdie

Michael Rubin

Jane Lawrence Sumner

Wendy Wong

Rebels without a Codebook? New Data, and Approaches to Rebel Organizations in Civil Wars

Room 333

Organizers

Benjamin T. Jones

Eleonora Mattiacci

Participants

Bridget Coggins

Morgan Kaplan

Megan A. Stewart

Michael Widmeier

Reed M. Wood

Resources, Crime, and Civil War

Room 108

Organizers

Ursula Daxecker

Brandon Prins

Participants

Alex Braithwaite

Bridget Coggins

Jessica Di Salvatore

Kevin Greene

Eric Keels

Anup Phayal

Brian Phillips

Jim Walsh

Krista Wiegand

Survey Experiments in International Security

Room 119

Organizer

Josh Kertzer

Jonathan Renshon

Mike Tomz

Jessica Weeks

Participants

Ryan Brutger

Stephen Chaudoin

Jonathan Chu

Sarah Croco

Graeme Davies

Micah Dillard

Rick Herrmann

Michael Horowitz

Robert Johns

Yonatan Lupu

Todd Sechser

Rachel Stein

Keren Yarhi-Milo

The Future of Conflict Forecasting

Room 335

Organizer

Curtis Bell

Participants

Jeff Arnold
Paul Bezerra
Jessica Maves Braithwaite
Erica Chenoweth
Tiffany Chu
Nils Metternich
Richard Morgan
Andrew Oswiak
Jonathan Powell
Jun Koga Sudduth
Julian Wucherpfennig

**When Soldiers Rebel (Book
Workshop)**

Room 332 (8:00-12:15)

Organizer

Kristen Harkness

Participants

Jonathan Caverley
Erica De Bruin
Jonathan Powell
Ches Thurber

**The Impact of Intra-war
Processes on Post-conflict
Outcomes**

Room 117

Organizers

Mark Crescenzi
Stephen Gent
Tricia Lynn Sullivan

Participants

Kyle Beardsley
Sabine Carey
Chong Chen
Michael Colaresi
Sarah Daly
Caroline Hartzell
Reyko Huang
Lisa Hultman
Johannes Karreth
Josh Kertzer
Molly Melin
Elizabeth Menninga
Desirée Nilsson
Lindsay Reid
Belgin San-Akca
Burcu Savun
Paul Staniland
Jessica Stanton
Keren Yarhi-Milo