Peace Science Society
(International)

Fiftieth Annual North American Meeting
Preliminary Program

October 20-22, 2016
South Bend, Indiana

Hosted at the University of Notre Dame
Friday 9 AM

Panel A

Arming or Educating: The Role of Civic Militias in New Regimes
Meredith Blank and Paul Johnson

U.S. Military Assistance and Democratization in the Shadow of Coups
Jonathan Powell and Rebecca Schiel

Designing Inclusive Militaries: Variation in Military Power-Sharing Arrangements after Civil War
Max Margulies and Jessica Stanton

Panel B

Without a Trace: Enforced Disappearance as a Strategy during Armed Conflict
Cyanne Loyle

The Continuation of War by Other Means: Terrorism in Civil Wars
Sara Polo

Forces of Darkness: Proto-states, Armed Conflict, and Resource Allocation
Christopher Butler, Scott Gates, and Siri Rustad

Panel C

Information Bias, Surveillance and the Psychological Effects on the Likelihood of Internal and External Conflict
Sheldon Levy

Does a Settlement Offer Screen for Strength or Signal Weakness? War and Bargaining with Bilateral Uncertainty
Jean-Pierre P. Langlois

Outcome Uncertainty: A New Measure
Muhammet A. Bas and Omer Faruk Orsun
Friday 11 AM

Panel A
Hawks, Doves, and Peace: An Experimental Approach
Michaela Mattes and Jessica Weeks

Learning Audience’s Resolve: Endogenous Publicity and Crisis Bargaining
Cathy Wu

Pants on Fire: Audience Costs and Presidential Lying on Foreign Policy
Michael Poznansky and Michael Joseph

Panel B
Understanding Post Conflict Attitudes about Violence and Political Contestation
Danielle Jung

Lethal Weapons: Post-conflict Police Reform and Criminal Violence
Lucia Tiscornia

Localized Legacies of Civil War: Post-war Violent Crime in Northern Ireland
Annekatrin Deglow

Panel C
Development Aid and Infant Mortality: Micro-level Evidence from Nigeria
Gudrun Østby, Siri Aas Rustad, and Henrik Urdal

Keeping up with the Joneses: Development Assistance and the Diffusion of Insurgent Violence in Iraq
Barnett Koven

Arming the Opposition: Long-term Impacts of Providing Lethal Aid to Non-state Actors
Tricia Sullivan
Friday 2 PM

Panel A

*Honor among Thieves: Understanding Cooperation and Conflict among Violent Non-State Actors*
Erica Chenoweth, Michael Horowitz, and Evan Perkoski

*The Rebels' Resource Curse*
Chelsea Estancona

*The Ties that Bind: Rebel Group Cohesion through Social Service Provision*
Victoria McGroary and Consuelo Amat

Panel B

*Dams in Global Context: Conflict Inducing or Path to Peace?*
Sara Mitchell

*Salami-Slicing and Land Grabs in Territorial Disputes*
Bella Wang

*Revisiting the Sustainable Settlement of Civil Wars: Leaders and the Implementation of Settlement Agreements*
Alyssa Prorok and Deniz Cil

Panel C

*Re-establishing the Social Contract? The Enduring Effects of State Repression on Trust in State Security Institutions*
Anita Ravishankar

*Explaining the Success of Rebel and Militia Successor Parties*
Sarah Daly

*Election Violence in the Aftermath of Civil War: The Case of Nepal*
Richard Frank
Friday 4 PM

Panel A

*Ethnic Constituencies at Risk? Ethnic Exclusion and Collective Targeting in Civil War*
Lisa Hultman

*Power-Sharing Coalitions and Ethnic Civil War*
Nils-Christian Bormann and Martin Steinwand

*Ethnic Cleansing as Military Strategy: Lessons from Lebanon, 1975-1990*
Nils Hagerdal

*Inequality Between and Within Ethnic Groups in Autocracies and the Escalation of Conflict*
Nils Metternich

Panel B

*Elite Opinion and the Domestic Origins of International Rivalry*
Katja Kleinberg and Benjamin Fordham

*Domestic Consequences of International Rivalry*
Daeehe Bak and Toby Rider

*Who Wins the Peace? Elites, Citizens, and the Decision to Go to War*
Colin Krainin and Kristopher Ramsay

*Peaceful Non-Democratic Dyads: Who are They? Why Don’t They Go to War?*
Gennady Rudkevich and John Vasquez

Panel C

*The Determinants of Nuclear Latency*
Rupal Mehta and Rachel Whitlark

*Hidden Norms in International Relations: Elites, Public Opinion, and Nuclear Weapons*
Abigail Post and Todd Sechser

*Networks of Hard International Law Based Organizations and Interstate Cooperation*
Charles Boehmer and Renato Corbetta

*Negotiating the ICC*
James Morrow
Saturday 8:30 AM

Panel A

Negotiating Religious Conflicts: Conflict Resolution and the Global Patterns of Religiously Defined Armed Conflicts
Desirée Nilsson

Selecting into Mediation: Exploring Multiparty Mediation Onset and its Characteristics
Elizabeth Menninga

Does Peacekeeping Really Bring Peace? Effects beyond Killing
Shanna Kirschner

Making Electoral Peace: How Peacekeeping Activities Influence Electoral Violence
Hannah Smidt

Panel B

Complicating the Feminist Peace
Kelly Kadera, Laura Sjoberg, and Cameron Thies

Autocratic vs. Democratic Targets: Female Leaders and the Initiation of International Conflict
Wilfred Chow

Decision-making in U.S. Foreign Policy Crises: Presidential Leadership and Outcomes
Patrick James

The Influences of the Probabilities and Levels of Post-Tenure Punishment on Crisis Behavior
Raymond Dacey

Panel C

From Protection to Persecution: The Determinants of State Violence against Refugees
Burcu Savun and Christian Gineste

Terrorism and Territorial Aggression
Rob Williams, Daniel Gustafson, and Navin Bapat

Government Atrocity and the Power to Hurt during Civil War
Gary Uzonyi

Negotiation in War
Eric Min
Saturday 11 AM

Panel A

Who is a Terrorist? Ethnicity, Group Affiliation, and Understandings of Violence
Idean Salehyan and Vito D’Orazio

Foreign Policy Preferences and Support for Rebel Groups? Evidence from Survey Experiments in the U.S. and India
Megan Stewart

Employment Status and Support for Wartime Violence: Evidence from the Iraq War
Andrew Shaver

Panel B

Naming, Shaming, and the Laws of War: When the ICRC Violates Discretion and Goes Public
Tanisha Fazal, and Minju Kwon

The Effects of Media Naming and Shaming Effects on Regime Change
Petra Hendrickson

What Determines Public Support for International Norm Enforcement?
Melissa Lee

Panel C

An Automated Aggregation of Geo-coded Violent and Non-violent Conflict Events
David Cunningham and Eric Dunford

Is Civilian Control Self-reinforcing? A Measurement Based Analysis of Civil-Military Relations
Michael Kenwick

Probabilistic Democracy
Muhammet Bas
Saturday 2 PM

Panel A

Outbidding as Deterrence: Endogenous Demands in the Shadow of Group Competition
William Spaniel

Coup-proofing in the Shadow of a Superpower: External Security Assistance, Domestic Power Consolidation, and Conflict
Andrew Boutton

Personalization of the Security Apparatus and Prospects of Autocratic Regime Change
Wonjun Song

Tipping Point: Measuring the Impact of Refugees on Incidence of Terrorism
Orlandrew Danzell and Daniel Irwin

Panel B

Allied in Combat: Alliance Organization and Battlefield Performance
Rosella Cappella Zielinski and Ryan Grauer

A Local Structure Graph Approach to Modeling Spatial Dependence in Alliance Formation
Olga Chyzh

Political Shocks and Trade
Resat Bayer and Omer Faruk Orsun

When Do Leaders Free-Ride? Evidence from the Fulfillment of Alliance Promises
Matthew Fuhrmann

Panel C

Transitional Justice and Programmatic Representation
Monika Nalepa and Milena Ang

Women’s Work after the War: Evidence from Firm-level Dataset in Somaliland
Christopher Cyr

Sectarian Policing, Attachments to the State, and Support for Violence: Evidence from Iraq
Matthew Nanes

Building Trust in Remote Post-conflict Communities: A Randomized Control Trial of Police Visits in Rural Liberia
Sabrina Karim
Poster Session
Saturday, October 22
4:30 PM

Evaluating Endogenous Policies: Power Sharing in the Face of Civil War
Julian Wucherpfennig

Tracking State Interests and the Dimensionality of World Politics in High Resolution Using UN General Assembly Speeches, 1993-2015
Zuhaib Mahmood and Michael Colaresi

The Language of Crisis and Transition in Authoritarian Regimes
Leah Cathryn Windsor

The Post-conflict Peace Scale: Conceptualizing Peace in the Aftermath of Violent Conflict
Julia Leib

Rebels and Negotiations
Minhyung Joo

Until the Bitter End? The Diffusion of Desertion and Surrender across Battles
Todd Lehmann and Yuri Zhukov

Catalysts, Background Conditions, and the Timing of Litigation in Territorial Conflict
Steven McDowell

The Participation Gap: The Role of Ex-Belligerents in Post-Civil War Elections
Duu Renn

Overlapping International Human Rights Institutions: Juggling Multiple Human Rights Commitments in Europe
Jillienne Haglund and Courtney Hillebrecht

The Effect of Third Party Intervention on Post-Civil War Economic Recovery
Anne Anderson

An Open Door: Conflict and International Gender Mainstreaming
Laura Huber

Kicked Out of the Club: International Exclusion and Respect for Human Rights
Gina Miller, and Ryan Welch

Boys and Their Toys: Leader’s Prestige and the Import of Major Weapon Systems
Aaron Shreve

Examining the Influence of International Norms and Sanctioning on State Respect for Prisoners’ Rights: A Field Experiment with Foreign Missions
Zhanna Terechshenko, Charles Crabtree, Kristine Eck, and Christopher J. Fariss

Ethnic Social Conflict and Voting Behavior: Does the Empirical Record Match the Anecdotal Evidence?
Brandon Stewart

Death Squads as Agents of Repression: Insights and Evidence from Hitler Einsatzgruppen
Jacqueline DeMeritt

How Does the Historical Legacy of Local Level Casualties Affect Public Opinion of War?
Ted Hsuan Yun Chen, Chuyu Liu, and Kevin Reuning
**Strength Lies in Difference? Societal Diversity, Campaign Diversity, and Nonviolent Resistance**
Sangmi Jeong and Alex Braithwaite

**Money is the Sinews of Chaos: Banking Secrecy, Violent Non-State Actors, and State Stability**
Charles Dainoff

**Contentious Issues and Mediation Success in Civil Conflicts**
Krista Wiegand, Aaron Gold, and Samantha Okowita

**Climate Change, Food Price Volatility, and Rebel Violence in Sub-Saharan Africa**
Babak Rezaee Daryakenari, Steven Landis, and Cameron Thies

**When They Don’t Fight, How Do They Interact? Analysis of Waiting Times in Ending Rivalries, 1945-2010**
Luba Levin-Banchik

**Commitment Problems and Election Violence Following Negotiated Settlements**
Eric Keels

**Asymmetric Aid Relations and Differential Foreign Policy Cooperation**
Paul Bezerra

**Military Defections during Protest and Their Relationship to Democratization**
Kara Neu

**Women Combatants and the Politics of Gender-Based Repression in the Syrian Conflict**
Anita Gohdes
Workshops
Thursday, October 20

A Medley of Militias
Organizers
Meredith Blank
Paul Johnson

Participants
Adrian Arellano
Ana Arjona
Shane Barter
Robert H. Churchill
Lane Crothers
Lora DiBlasi
Mario Fumerton
Julie Mazzei
Peggy McWeeney
Ragnhild Nordås
Sabine Otto
Megan Turnbull
Will Wittels
Steven T. Zech

A Million Deaths is a Statistic: New Findings from the Archives of Political Conflict
Organizers
Christopher Sullivan

Participants
Robert Braun
Rex Douglass
Kristine Eck
Kristen Harkness
Mai Hassan
Thomas O'Mealia
Steven Schaaf
Roya Talibova
Yuri Zhukov

A Mixed-Method Approach to the Study of Nuclear Weapons
Organizers
Rupal Mehta
Rachel Whitlark

Participants
Molly Berkmeier
Eliza Gheorghe
Rebecca Davis Gibbons
Sidra Hamidi
Jooeun Kim
Carrie Lee
Eleonora Mattiacci
Abigail Post
Paige Price
Luciana Storelli-Castro

Data and Measurement in Civil-Military Relations
Organizers
Michael Kenwick
Peter White

Participants
Andrew Boutton
Risa Brooks
Jonathan D. Caverley
Erica De Bruin
Vito D'Orazio
Paul Johnson
Sabrina Karim
Terence Lee
Sarah Parrott
Anne Sartori
Rebecca Schiel
Wonjun Song
Ches Thurber
Clayton Thyne
Empirical Implications of Bargaining Theory

Organizers
Erik Gartzke
Paul Poast

Participants
Scott Abramson
Muhammet Bas
Nicholas Campbell-Seremetis
Rob Carroll
Terry Chapman
Alexandra Chinchilla
Olga Chyzh
Songying Fang
Mark Fey
Hein Goemans
Mariya Grinberg
Jeff Kaplow
Katja Kleinberg
Colin Krainin
Shuhei Kurizaki
Roseanne McManus
Rupal Mehta
Kris Ramsay
Anne Sartori
Mehdi Shadmehr
Curt Signorino
Brad Smith
William Spaniel
Scott Tyson
Gary Uzonyi
Oliver Westerwinter
Krista Wiegand
Scott Wolford
Amy Yuen

Exploring Complementarities between Critical and Scientific Approaches to Peace

Organizer
Kelly Kadera

Participants
Ruoxi Du
DG Kim
Cyanne Loyle
Daniel Nexon
Emilia Justyna Powell
Jonathan Ring
Laura Sjoberg
Swati Srivastava
Ernesto Verdeja

Non-state Services and Their Political Effects

Organizer
Lindsay Heger

Participants
Danielle Jung
Melissa Lee
Amanda Murdie
Michael Rubin
Rebels without a Codebook?
New Data, and Approaches to Rebel Organizations in Civil Wars

Organizers
Benjamin T. Jones
Eleonora Mattiacci

Participants
Bridget Coggins
Morgan Kaplan
Megan A. Stewart
Michael Widmeier
Reed M. Wood

Resources, Crime, and Civil War

Organizers
Ursula Daxecker
Brandon Prins

Participants
Alex Braithwaite
Bridget Coggins
Jessica Di Salvatore
Kevin Greene
Eric Keels
Anup Phayal
Brian Phillips
Jim Walsh
Krista Wiegand

Survey Experiments in International Security

Organizer
Josh Kertzer
Jonathan Renshon

The Future of Conflict Forecasting

Organizer
Curtis Bell

Participants
Jeff Arnold
Paul Bezerra
Jessica Maves Braithwaite
Erica Chenoweth
Tiffany Chu
Nils Metternich
Richard Morgan
Andrew Oswiak
Jonathan Powell
Jun Koga Sudduth
Julian Wucherpfennig

The Impact of Intra-war Processes on Post-conflict Outcomes

Organizers
Mark Crescenzi
Stephen Gent
Tricia Lynn Sullivan

Participants
Kyle Beardsley
Sabine Carey
Michael Colaresi
Sarah Daly
Caroline Hartzell
Reyko Huang
Lisa Hultman
Johannes Karreth
Josh Kertzer
Molly Melin
Elizabeth Menninga
Desirée Nilsson
Lindsay Reid
Belgin San-Akca
Burcu Savun
Paul Staniland
Jessica Stanton
Keren Yarhi-Milo

**When Soldiers Rebel** *(Book Workshop)*

Organizer
Kristen Harkness

Participants
Jonathan Caverley
Erica De Bruin
Jonathan Powell
Ches Thurber