

**Peace Science Society
(International)**

FIFTIETH ANNUAL NORTH AMERICAN MEETING
PRELIMINARY PROGRAM

October 20-22, 2016

South Bend, Indiana

Hosted at the University of Notre Dame

Friday 9 AM

Panel A

Arming or Educating: The Role of Civic Militias in New Regimes
Meredith Blank and Paul Johnson

U.S. Military Assistance and Democratization in the Shadow of Coups
Jonathan Powell and Rebecca Schiel

Designing Inclusive Militaries: Variation in Military Power-Sharing Arrangements after Civil War
Max Margulies and Jessica Stanton

Panel B

Without a Trace: Enforced Disappearance as a Strategy during Armed Conflict
Cyanne Loyle

The Continuation of War by Other Means: Terrorism in Civil Wars
Sara Polo

Forces of Darkness: Proto-states, Armed Conflict, and Resource Allocation
Christopher Butler, Scott Gates, and Siri Rustad

Panel C

Information Bias, Surveillance and the Psychological Effects on the Likelihood of Internal and External Conflict
Sheldon Levy

Does a Settlement Offer Screen for Strength or Signal Weakness? War and Bargaining with Bilateral Uncertainty
Jean-Pierre P. Langlois

Outcome Uncertainty: A New Measure
Muhammet A. Bas and Omer Faruk Orsun

Friday 11 AM

Panel A

Hawks, Doves, and Peace: An Experimental Approach
Michaela Mattes and Jessica Weeks

Learning Audience's Resolve: Endogenous Publicity and Crisis Bargaining
Cathy Wu

Pants on Fire: Audience Costs and Presidential Lying on Foreign Policy
Michael Poznansky and Michael Joseph

Panel B

Understanding Post Conflict Attitudes about Violence and Political Contestation
Danielle Jung

Lethal Weapons: Post-conflict Police Reform and Criminal Violence
Lucia Tiscornia

Localized Legacies of Civil War: Post-war Violent Crime in Northern Ireland
Annekatriin Deglow

Panel C

Development Aid and Infant Mortality: Micro-level Evidence from Nigeria
Gudrun Østby, Siri Aas Rustad, and Henrik Urdal

Keeping up with the Joneses: Development Assistance and the Diffusion of Insurgent Violence in Iraq
Barnett Koven

Arming the Opposition: Long-term Impacts of Providing Lethal Aid to Non-state Actors
Tricia Sullivan

Friday 2 PM

Panel A

Honor among Thieves: Understanding Cooperation and Conflict among Violent Non-State Actors
Erica Chenoweth, Michael Horowitz, and Evan Perkoski

The Rebels' Resource Curse
Chelsea Estancona

The Ties that Bind: Rebel Group Cohesion through Social Service Provision
Victoria McGroary and Consuelo Amat

Panel B

Dams in Global Context: Conflict Inducing or Path to Peace?
Sara Mitchell

Salami-Slicing and Land Grabs in Territorial Disputes
Bella Wang

Revisiting the Sustainable Settlement of Civil Wars: Leaders and the Implementation of Settlement Agreements
Alyssa Prorok and Deniz Cil

Panel C

Re-establishing the Social Contract? The Enduring Effects of State Repression on Trust in State Security Institutions
Anita Ravishankar

Explaining the Success of Rebel and Militia Successor Parties
Sarah Daly

Election Violence in the Aftermath of Civil War: The Case of Nepal
Richard Frank

Friday 4 PM

Panel A

Ethnic Constituencies at Risk? Ethnic Exclusion and Collective Targeting in Civil War
Lisa Hultman

Power-Sharing Coalitions and Ethnic Civil War
Nils-Christian Bormann and Martin Steinwand

Ethnic Cleansing as Military Strategy: Lessons from Lebanon, 1975-1990
Nils Hagerdal

Inequality Between and Within Ethnic Groups in Autocracies and the Escalation of Conflict
Nils Metternich

Panel B

Elite Opinion and the Domestic Origins of International Rivalry
Katja Kleinberg and Benjamin Fordham

Domestic Consequences of International Rivalry
Daehee Bak and Toby Rider

Who Wins the Peace? Elites, Citizens, and the Decision to Go to War
Colin Krainin and Kristopher Ramsay

Peaceful Non-Democratic Dyads: Who are They? Why Don't They Go to War?
Gennady Rudkevich and John Vasquez

Panel C

The Determinants of Nuclear Latency
Rupal Mehta and Rachel Whitlark

Hidden Norms in International Relations: Elites, Public Opinion, and Nuclear Weapons
Abigail Post and Todd Sechser

Networks of Hard International Law Based Organizations and Interstate Cooperation
Charles Boehmer and Renato Corbetta

Negotiating the ICC
James Morrow

Saturday 8:30 AM

Panel A

Negotiating Religious Conflicts: Conflict Resolution and the Global Patterns of Religiously Defined Armed Conflicts
Desirée Nilsson

Selecting into Mediation: Exploring Multiparty Mediation Onset and its Characteristics
Elizabeth Menninga

Does Peacekeeping Really Bring Peace? Effects beyond Killing
Shanna Kirschner

Making Electoral Peace: How Peacekeeping Activities Influence Electoral Violence
Hannah Smidt

Panel B

Complicating the Feminist Peace
Kelly Kadera, Laura Sjoberg, and Cameron Thies

Autocratic vs. Democratic Targets: Female Leaders and the Initiation of International Conflict
Wilfred Chow

Decision-making in U.S. Foreign Policy Crises: Presidential Leadership and Outcomes
Patrick James

The Influences of the Probabilities and Levels of Post-Tenure Punishment on Crisis Behavior
Raymond Dacey

Panel C

From Protection to Persecution: The Determinants of State Violence against Refugees
Burcu Savun and Christian Gineste

Terrorism and Territorial Aggression
Rob Williams, Daniel Gustafson, and Navin Bapat

Government Atrocity and the Power to Hurt during Civil War
Gary Uzonyi

Negotiation in War
Eric Min

Saturday 11 AM

Panel A

Who is a Terrorist? Ethnicity, Group Affiliation, and Understandings of Violence
Idean Salehyan and Vito D'Orazio

Foreign Policy Preferences and Support for Rebel Groups? Evidence from Survey Experiments in the U.S. and India
Megan Stewart

Employment Status and Support for Wartime Violence: Evidence from the Iraq War
Andrew Shaver

Panel B

Naming, Shaming, and the Laws of War: When the ICRC Violates Discretion and Goes Public
Tanisha Fazal, and Minju Kwon

The Effects of Media Naming and Shaming Effects on Regime Change
Petra Hendrickson

What Determines Public Support for International Norm Enforcement?
Melissa Lee

Panel C

An Automated Aggregation of Geo-coded Violent and Non-violent Conflict Events
David Cunningham and Eric Dunford

Is Civilian Control Self-reinforcing? A Measurement Based Analysis of Civil-Military Relations
Michael Kenwick

Probabilistic Democracy
Muhammet Bas

Saturday 2 PM

Panel A

Outbidding as Deterrence: Endogenous Demands in the Shadow of Group Competition
William Spaniel

Coup-proofing in the Shadow of a Superpower: External Security Assistance, Domestic Power Consolidation, and Conflict
Andrew Boutton

Personalization of the Security Apparatus and Prospects of Autocratic Regime Change
Wonjun Song

Tipping Point: Measuring the Impact of Refugees on Incidence of Terrorism
Orlandrew Danzell and Daniel Irwin

Panel B

Allied in Combat: Alliance Organization and Battlefield Performance
Rosella Cappella Zielinski and Ryan Grauer

A Local Structure Graph Approach to Modeling Spatial Dependence in Alliance Formation
Olga Chyzh

Political Shocks and Trade
Resat Bayer and Omer Faruk Orsun

When Do Leaders Free-Ride? Evidence from the Fulfillment of Alliance Promises
Matthew Fuhrmann

Panel C

Transitional Justice and Programmatic Representation
Monika Nalepa and Milena Ang

Women's Work after the War: Evidence from Firm-level Dataset in Somaliland
Christopher Cyr

Sectarian Policing, Attachments to the State, and Support for Violence: Evidence from Iraq
Matthew Nanes

Building Trust in Remote Post-conflict Communities: A Randomized Control Trial of Police Visits in Rural Liberia
Sabrina Karim

Poster Session

Saturday, October 22

4:30 PM

Evaluating Endogenous Policies: Power Sharing in the Face of Civil War
Julian Wucherpfennig

Tracking State Interests and the Dimensionality of World Politics in High Resolution Using UN General Assembly Speeches, 1993-2015
Zuhaib Mahmood and Michael Colaresi

The Language of Crisis and Transition in Authoritarian Regimes
Leah Cathryn Windsor

The Post-conflict Peace Scale: Conceptualizing Peace in the Aftermath of Violent Conflict
Julia Leib

Rebels and Negotiations
Minhyung Joo

Until the Bitter End? The Diffusion of Desertion and Surrender across Battles
Todd Lehmann and Yuri Zhukov

Catalysts, Background Conditions, and the Timing of Litigation in Territorial Conflict
Steven McDowell

The Participation Gap: The Role of Ex-Belligerents in Post- Civil War Elections
Duu Renn

Overlapping International Human Rights Institutions: Juggling Multiple Human Rights Commitments in Europe
Jillienne Haglund and Courtney Hillebrecht

The Effect of Third Party Intervention on Post- Civil War Economic Recovery
Anne Anderson

An Open Door: Conflict and International Gender Mainstreaming
Laura Huber

Kicked Out of the Club: International Exclusion and Respect for Human Rights
Gina Miller, and Ryan Welch

Boys and Their Toys: Leader's Prestige and the Import of Major Weapon Systems
Aaron Shreve

Examining the Influence of International Norms and Sanctioning on State Respect for Prisoners' Rights: A Field Experiment with Foreign Missions
Zhanna Terechshenko, Charles Crabtree, Kristine Eck, and Christopher J. Fariss

Ethnic Social Conflict and Voting Behavior: Does the Empirical Record Match the Anecdotal Evidence?
Brandon Stewart

Death Squads as Agents of Repression: Insights and Evidence from Hitler Einsatzgruppen
Jacqueline DeMeritt

How Does the Historical Legacy of Local Level Casualties Affect Public Opinion of War?
Ted Hsuan Yun Chen, Chuyu Liu, and Kevin Reuning

Strength Lies in Difference? Societal Diversity, Campaign Diversity, and Nonviolent Resistance
Sangmi Jeong and Alex Braithewaite

Money is the Sinews of Chaos: Banking Secrecy, Violent Non-State Actors, and State Stability
Charles Dainoff

Contentious Issues and Mediation Success in Civil Conflicts
Krista Wiegand, Aaron Gold, and Samantha Okowita

Climate Change, Food Price Volatility, and Rebel Violence in Sub-Saharan Africa
Babak Rezaee Daryakenari, Steven Landis, and Cameron Thies

When They Don't Fight, How Do They Interact? Analysis of Waiting Times in Ending Rivalries, 1945-2010
Luba Levin-Banchik

Commitment Problems and Election Violence Following Negotiated Settlements
Eric Keels

Asymmetric Aid Relations and Differential Foreign Policy Cooperation
Paul Bezerra

Military Defections during Protest and Their Relationship to Democratization
Kara Neu

Women Combatants and the Politics of Gender-Based Repression in the Syrian Conflict
Anita Gohdes

Workshops

Thursday, October 20

A Medley of Militias

Organizers

Meredith Blank
Paul Johnson

Participants

Adrian Arellano
Ana Arjona
Shane Barter
Robert H. Churchill
Lane Crothers
Lora DiBlasi
Mario Fumerton
Julie Mazzei
Peggy McWeeney
Ragnhild Nordås
Sabine Otto
Megan Turnbull
Will Wittels
Steven T. Zech

A Million Deaths is a Statistic: New Findings from the Archives of Political Conflict

Organizers

Christopher Sullivan

Participants

Robert Braun
Rex Douglass
Kristine Eck
Kristen Harkness
Mai Hassan
Thomas O'Mealia
Steven Schaaf
Roya Talibova
Yuri Zhukov

A Mixed-Method Approach to the Study of Nuclear Weapons

Organizers

Rupal Mehta
Rachel Whitlark

Participants

Molly Berkmeier
Eliza Gheorghe
Rebecca Davis Gibbons
Sidra Hamidi
Joeun Kim
Carrie Lee
Eleonora Mattiacci
Abigail Post
Paige Price
Luciana Storelli-Castro

Data and Measurement in Civil-Military Relations

Organizers

Michael Kenwick
Peter White

Participants

Andrew Boutton
Risa Brooks
Jonathan D. Caverley
Erica De Bruin
Vito D'Orazio
Paul Johnson
Sabrina Karim
Terence Lee
Sarah Parrott
Anne Sartori
Rebecca Schiel
Wonjun Song
Ches Thurber
Clayton Thyne

William Wagstaff
Joseph Wright

Empirical Implications of Bargaining Theory

Organizers

Erik Gartzke
Paul Poast

Participants

Scott Abramson
Muhammet Bas
Nicholas Campbell-Seremetis
Rob Carroll
Terry Chapman
Alexandra Chinchilla
Olga Chyzh
Songying Fang
Mark Fey
Hein Goemans
Mariya Grinberg
Jeff Kaplow
Katja Kleinberg
Colin Krainin
Shuheiki Kurizaki
Roseanne McManus
Rupal Mehta
Kris Ramsay
Anne Sartori
Mehdi Shadmehr
Curt Signorino
Brad Smith
William Spaniel
Scott Tyson
Gary Uzonyi
Oliver Westerwinter
Krista Wiegand
Scott Wolford
Amy Yuen

Environmental Security

Organizers

Halvard Buhaug
Cameron G. Thies

Participants

Luke Abbs
Sara Balestri
Curtis Bell
Adrien Detges
Elisabeth Gilmore
Steven Landis
Jonas Nordkvelle
Pat Regan
Babak Rezaee
Elisabeth Rosvold
Martin Smith
Jaroslav Tir

Exploring Complementarities between Critical and Scientific Approaches to Peace

Organizer

Kelly Kadera

Participants

Ruoxi Du
DG Kim
Cyanne Loyle
Daniel Nexon
Emilia Justyna Powell
Jonathan Ring
Laura Sjoberg
Swati Srivastava
Ernesto Verdeja

Non-state Services and Their Political Effects

Organizer

Lindsay Heger

Participants

Danielle Jung
Melissa Lee
Amanda Murdie
Michael Rubin

Jane Lawrence Sumner
Wendy Wong

Rebels without a Codebook? New Data, and Approaches to Rebel Organizations in Civil Wars

Organizers

Benjamin T. Jones
Eleonora Mattiacci

Participants

Bridget Coggins
Morgan Kaplan
Megan A. Stewart
Michael Widmeier
Reed M. Wood

Resources, Crime, and Civil War

Organizers

Ursula Daxecker
Brandon Prins

Participants

Alex Braithwaite
Bridget Coggins
Jessica Di Salvatore
Kevin Greene
Eric Keels
Anup Phayal
Brian Phillips
Jim Walsh
Krista Wiegand

Survey Experiments in International Security

Organizer

Josh Kertzer
Jonathan Renshon

Mike Tomz
Jessica Weeks

Participants

Ryan Brutger
Stephen Chaudoin
Jonathan Chu
Sarah Croco
Graeme Davies
Micah Dillard
Rick Herrmann
Michael Horowitz
Robert Johns
Yonatan Lupu
Todd Sechser
Rachel Stein
Keren Yarhi-Milo

The Future of Conflict Forecasting

Organizer

Curtis Bell

Participants

Jeff Arnold
Paul Bezerra
Jessica Maves Braithwaite
Erica Chenoweth
Tiffany Chu
Nils Metternich
Richard Morgan
Andrew Oswiak
Jonathan Powell
Jun Koga Sudduth
Julian Wucherpfennig

The Impact of Intra-war Processes on Post-conflict Outcomes

Organizers

Mark Crescenzi
Stephen Gent

Tricia Lynn Sullivan

Participants

Kyle Beardsley

Sabine Carey

Michael Colaresi

Sarah Daly

Caroline Hartzell

Reyko Huang

Lisa Hultman

Johannes Karreth

Josh Kertzer

Molly Melin

Elizabeth Menninga

Desirée Nilsson

Lindsay Reid

Belgin San-Akca

Burcu Savun

Paul Staniland

Jessica Stanton

Keren Yarhi-Milo

**When Soldiers Rebel (Book
Workshop)**

Organizer

Kristen Harkness

Participants

Jonathan Caverley

Erica De Bruin

Jonathan Powell

Ches Thurber