Peace Science Society -International-

The 53nd
North American Annual Meeting

November 7-9, 2019

Hosted by the Kansas State University
Manhattan, Kansas

The program is tentative and is subject to change. Please check back later for the finalized program.
The Peace Science Society

The Peace Science Society (International) operates as an objective scientific organization without political, social, financial, or national bias. Its objectives are to foster the exchange of ideas and promote studies on issues of peace and conflict utilizing tools, methods, and theoretical frameworks drawn from the social and natural sciences, law, engineering, and other disciplines and professions. A primary concern of the Society is the improvement of social science theory as it relates to world politics. Membership in the Peace Science Society is open to all individuals.

For more information, please visit our website at: http://sites.psu.edu/pssi/.
New Avenues in Peacekeeping Research

Organizers

Danielle Villa
Laura Huber

Participants

Sabrina Karim
Cameron Mailhot
Prabin Khadka
Gabriella Lloyd
Kyle Beardsley
Susanna Campbell
Jessica Braithwaite
Priscilla Torres
Jacob Kathman
Lisa Hultman
— Peace Science Society Workshops —
Thursday, November 7
*Afternoon
*Invitation Only*

Lessons from Minerva-funded Research in Political Science

Organizers
Leah Windsor

Participants
Krista Wiegand
Sara Mitchell
Paul Hensel
Andy Owsiak
Erik Gartzke
Michael Flynn
Zeev Maoz
Michael Allen
Leah Windsor
Michaela Mattes
— Peace Science Society Workshops —
Thursday, November 7
*Invitation Only*

Measuring and Conceptualizing Rebel Governance

Organizers

Rob Williams
Amelia Hoover Green

Participants

Jessica Braithwaite
Danielle Jung
Chelsea Estancona
Karen Albert
Katherine Sawyer
Jakana Thomas
Reyko Huang
Hyeran Jo
R. Joseph Huddleston
Therese Anders
Sherry Zaks
Austin Doctor
Cyanne Loyle
Margaret Foster
K. Chad Clay
Daniel Gustafson
Next Stages of the Issue Correlates of War

(ICOW) Data Project

**Organizers**

Krista Wiegand

**Participants**

Sara Mitchell
Paul Hensel
Andy Owsiak
Emilia Justyna Powell
Sojeong Lee
Bryan Frederick
Shawna Metzger
Christopher Macaulay
Pat O'Brien
Hye Ryeon Jang
Cody Schmidt
Sangmi Jeong
Umut Yuksel
— Peace Science Society Workshops —
Thursday, November 7
*Invitation Only

The Role of Civilians in Civil Wars

Organizers
Aysegul Aydin
Anna Pechenkina

Participants
Seden Akcinaroglu
Christina Boyes
Jessica Braithwaite
Cassy Dorff
Joseph Huddleston
Austin Knuppe
Pablo Ortega
Michael Rubin
Daniel Silverman
Efe Tokdemir


The “Surviving Victim Problem”: Causes and Consequences of Non-Lethal Violence

Organizers

Danielle Gilbert
Elsa Voytas

Participants

Reed Wood
Noam Lupu
Omar Garcia-Ponce
Angela Nichols
Rebecca Best
Michael Soules
Howard Liu
Rachel Harmon
Andres Uribe
The Life-Cycle of American Military Bases: Strategic Siting, Operation, Closure, and Conversion

Organizers

Michael Touchton
Michael Allen

Participants

Carla Martinez Machain
Michael Flynn
Charmaine Willis
Olga Chyzh
Mark Nieman
Amanda Ashley
— Peace Science Society Workshops —
Thursday, November 7
*Invitation Only*

The Refugee and Forced Migration Network (Reform-Net)

**Organizers**

Alex Braithwaite
Burcu Savun

**Participants**

Lamis Abdelaaty
Natalie Chwalisz
Rebecca Cordell
Christoph Dworschak
Kerstin Fisk
Faten Ghosn
Sabrina Karim
Gudrun Ostby
Idean Salehyan
— Peace Science Society Workshops —  
Thursday, November 7  
*Invitation Only*

The Consequences of Contention: Comprehensively Understanding the Impact of State and/or Challenging Behavior

Organizers

Christian Davenport  
Havard Mokleiv Nygard

Participants

Dave Armstrong  
Scott Gates  
Megan Ryan  
Priyam Trivedi  
Thomas Zeitzoff
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Room A</th>
<th>Room B</th>
<th>Room C</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9:00</td>
<td>Katariina Mustasilta</td>
<td>Katherine Sawyer, William Reed and Tiago Ventura</td>
<td>Rachel Myrick</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Customary institutional strength and civilian victimization in armed conflicts in sub-Saharan Africa</em></td>
<td><em>Have no Faith in Constitutions? The Content of Rebel Constitutions in Civil War</em></td>
<td><em>Do National Security Threats Unite or Divide? Partisan Polarization and Attitudes Towards America's Adversaries</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>9:30</td>
<td>Lauren Prather and Danielle Gilbert</td>
<td>Omer Zarpli</td>
<td>Risa Kitagawa and Jonathan A. Chu</td>
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<td></td>
<td><em>No Man Left Behind? Explaining Public Support for Hostage Recovery</em></td>
<td><em>Extended Intergroup Contact, Empathy, and Shared Identity: Experimental Evidence from Cyprus</em></td>
<td><em>The Impact of Political Apologies on Public Opinion: Survey Experimental Evidence from the U.S. and Japan</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>10:00</td>
<td>Nick Dietrich</td>
<td>Brighid Brooks Kelly</td>
<td>Michael A. Allen, Michael E. Flynn and Carla Martinez Machain</td>
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<td></td>
<td><em>Getting Away With Murder: Human Rights Reporting and Incentives to Repress</em></td>
<td><em>An Assessment of Consociational Theory</em></td>
<td><em>The Good, Bad, and Ugly American: Explaining Variation in Global Anti-US Military Base Protests</em></td>
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**Break 10:30 — 11:00**
Friday, November 8

Room A

11:00  **Yonatan Lupu and Geoff Wallace**  
*Targeting and Public Opinion: An Experimental Analysis in Ukraine*

11:30  **Jordan Roberts**  
*State Preferences, Viable Alternatives, and American Covert Action, 1946-1989*

12:00  **Naima Green-Riley**  
*Broadcasting for Hearts and Minds: Information Technology as a Means of US Influence in the Middle East*

Room B

11:00  **John A. Vasquez**  
*Anomalies of the Wilsonian (Monadic) Democratic Peace: An Empirical and Theoretical Analysis*

11:30  **Emily Hencken Ritter and Ian Turner**  
*Local or Loyal? Agency Problems and Preventive vs. Reactive Repression*

12:00  **Lora DiBlasi**  
*The Leader's Toolkit: How Leaders Choose their Tools of Repression*

Room C

11:00  **Douglas Lemke and Mikaela Karstens**  
*Assessing State Making Strategies*

11:30  **Daniel Gustafson and Stephen Gent**  
*Third Party Intervention and Group Fragmentation in Civil Conflict*

12:00  **Caroline M. Brandt**  
*Peace Agreements and Former Rebel Participation in Counterinsurgency*

**Lunch 12:30 — 2:00**
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<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Room A</th>
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<th>Room C</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2:00</td>
<td><strong>Nicholas Sambanis and Mark Toukan</strong></td>
<td><strong>Rachel Harmon</strong></td>
<td><strong>Peter White</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td><em>Outside Options: Power-sharing in the Shadow of External Intervention After Civil War</em></td>
<td><em>How Conflict Characteristics Drive the Strategic Perpetration of Human Trafficking</em></td>
<td><em>Southern Unionists and Northern Confederates in the Long Gray Line: Explaining Side-Switching among West Point Graduates at the Outset of the American Civil War</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>2:30</td>
<td><strong>Heather Elko McKibben and Amy Skoll</strong></td>
<td><strong>Laura Huber</strong></td>
<td><strong>Alexander Kirss</strong></td>
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<td><em>A Multistage Approach to Understanding External Intervention in Civil Conflicts</em></td>
<td><em>One Step Forward, One Step Back: The Micro-level Impacts of Conflict and Aid on Gender Equality in Uganda</em></td>
<td><em>Risky for Business? Understanding Business Support and Opposition to War</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>3:00</td>
<td><strong>Ketian Zhang</strong></td>
<td><strong>Navin Bapat and Lauren Morris</strong></td>
<td><strong>Jonathan Markowitz and Andrew Coe</strong></td>
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<td><em>Third-party Intervention And Alliance Choices In Civil Wars — The Chinese Civil War As A Case</em></td>
<td><em>The Price of Victory: Sexual Violence and the Unraveling of Female Political Gains in Civil War</em></td>
<td><em>Crude Calculations: Productivity and the Profitability of Conquest</em></td>
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**Break 3:30 — 4:00**
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Speaker(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4:00</td>
<td>Carly Wayne</td>
<td>The Co-Evolution of Strategy in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: Introducing A New Micro-Level Dataset of Israeli &amp; Palestinian Violence</td>
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<tr>
<td>4:30</td>
<td>Scott Cook and Nils Weidmann</td>
<td>Race to the Bottom: Spatial Aggregation and Events Data</td>
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<tr>
<td>5:00</td>
<td>Clarence Dillon</td>
<td>Practical Application of Graph Data for Agent-based Models</td>
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<tr>
<td>5:30</td>
<td>Zachary Steinert-Threlkeld and Jungseock Joo</td>
<td>Event Data with Images</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4:00</td>
<td>Gabriella Lloyd</td>
<td>Peacekeeper Misconduct and Public Perception: Effects of the UN's Sexual Assault Problem on Attitudes toward Peacebuilding in Haiti</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Room C

4:00  Roseanne McManus
     Leader-Specific Signals of Support and the Moral Hazard Problem

4:30  Scott Wolford and Jeff Carter
     Elections, Signals, and Interstate Crises

5:00  Noam Reich
     Sinking (Audience) Costs

5:30  James Morrow, Nadiya Kostyuk and Todd Lehmann
     Measuring Audience Costs in Militarized Deterrent Disputes
## Saturday, November 9 8:30 AM

### Room A

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Speaker(s)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8:30</td>
<td>Yuri Zhukov, Roya Talibova and Arturas Rozenas</td>
<td>Fighting for Tyranny: The Great Terror and Soviet Military Performance in WWII</td>
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<tr>
<td>9:00</td>
<td>Connor Huff and Robert Schub</td>
<td>Segregation, Integration, and Death: Evidence from the Korean War</td>
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<tr>
<td>9:30</td>
<td>Chagai M. Weiss</td>
<td>Linking the Battlefield and the Ballot Box: The Causal Effects of Combatant Deaths on Support for Incumbents</td>
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<tr>
<td>10:00</td>
<td>Michael F. Joseph</td>
<td>Core interests, Crisis Behavior and Reputation: A survey experiment with national security elites</td>
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### Room B

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<tr>
<th>Time</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8:30</td>
<td>Gudlaug Olafsdottir</td>
<td>Depressing democracy? Local electoral violence and citizen support for democracy</td>
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<tr>
<td>9:00</td>
<td>Sarah Langlotz</td>
<td>Foreign Intervention and Community Cohesion in Times of Conflict</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:30</td>
<td>Jun Koga Sudduth and Max Gallop</td>
<td>Preemptive Electoral Violence: The Diffusion of Electoral Violence in India</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:00</td>
<td>Kaithlyn M. Webster</td>
<td>Cycles of Violence: Civil War Onset, Escalation, and De-escalation</td>
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<tr>
<td>8:30</td>
<td>Matthew Fuhrmann, Michael Horowitz and Joshua Schwartz</td>
<td><em>Do Armed Drones Reduce Terrorism? Evidence from 18 Countries</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:00</td>
<td>Jessica Maves Braithwaite and Susanna Campbell</td>
<td><em>Networks of Influence: Accounting for Civilian Participation in Multidimensional UN Peacekeeping Operations</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:30</td>
<td>Olga Chyzh</td>
<td><em>Spend 'Em If You Got 'Em: The Timing of Terrorist Attacks as a Function of Funding Consistency</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:00</td>
<td>Gary Uzonyi</td>
<td><em>Urban vs Rural Rebellions: How Rebel Formation Shapes Counterinsurgency Tactics and Outcomes</em></td>
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**Break 10:30—11:00**
<table>
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<th>Time</th>
<th>Speaker(s)</th>
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</table>
| 11:00 | **Daniela Barba-Sánchez**  
Variations in the Motivations of Law Enforcement: Arrest and Torture  
Beyond the War on Drugs |
| 11:30 | **Zeev Maoz**  
Local Networks, Global Consequences: Network Imbalance, Bilateral Shocks, and the Spatial Diffusion of Political Instability |
| 12:00 | **Caroline Hartzell, Matthew Hoddie and Douglas Page**  

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<tr>
<th>Time</th>
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</table>
| 11:00 | **Emilia Justyna Powell and Mohammed AlMoussa**  
Islamic Law States and the International Order |
| 11:30 | **PACIFIC WINNER, TBA**  |
| 12:00 | **Eric Skoog**  
Trading with the Enemy? An economic experiment with residents of Mosul, Iraq |

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<th>Time</th>
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</table>
| 11:00 | **R. Joseph Huddleston**  
Shoestring Diplomacy: Lobbying and Litigation for Self-Determination |
| 11:30 | **David B. Carter, Scott Abramson and Luwei Ying**  
Historical Border Instability and Trust |
| 12:00 | **Bailee A. Donahue, Rob Williams and Mark J. C. Crescenzi**  
Unsettled Borders in a Market Context |

**Lunch 12:30 — 2:00**
### Room A

**2:00**  
**Sara Mitchell and Cody Schmidt**  
*Climate Bones of Contention: How Climate Change Influences Territorial, Maritime, and River Interstate Conflicts*

**2:30**  
**Scott Gates, Natalie M. Dyvesether, Håvard Mokleiv Nygård and Håvard Strand**  
*The Effect of Armed Conflict on Sustainable Development Goals*

**3:00**  
**Matthew R. Cobb**  
*Urban Growth and the Geography of Civil Conflict*

**3:30**  
**Megan Becker**  
*Replicating the Resource Curse: Ross (2004) and Prospects for Qualitative Replication*

### Room B

**2:00**  
**Danielle Gilbert**  
*The Logic of Coercive Kidnapping: Evidence from Colombia*

**2:30**  
**Susan Allen and Frank Thames**  
*Women and War: Exploring the Second Order Effects*

**3:00**  
**Shanna Kirschner and Amelia Finaret**  
*Conflict and Child Health: Untangling the Mechanisms*

**3:30**  
**Christopher Fariss and Geoff Dancy**  
*The Search for Human Rights: A Global Analysis Using Google Data*
Room C

2:00  **Hans-Inge Lango**  
*Intervention, War Expansion, and the International Sources of Civil War*

2:30  **Roman Krastev**  
*Leader Removal and the Ending of Identity Claims*

3:00  **Todd Lehmann**  
*Changing Horses Midstream: Military Commander Accountability During Wartime*

3:30  **Eric Min**  
*Talking while Fighting: Understanding the Role of Wartime Negotiation*

Poster Session Discussants

*We would like to thank the following participants for serving as discussants for graduate student posters:*

- Michael Allen  
- Gabriella Lloyd  
- David Carter  
- Roseanne McManus  
- Chelsea Estancona  
- Sara Mitchell  
- Chris Fariss  
- Paul Poast  
- Stephen Gent  
- Katherine Sawyer  
- Paul Hensel  
- Jakana Thomas  
- Sabrina Karim  
- Peter White  
- Ashley Leeds  
- Reed Wood  
- Douglas Lemke
Saturday, November 9 4:15-5:45 PM

Poster Session

Erin Little
*How Leaders Retaliate: Civilian Targeting and the Escalatory Use of Force*

Christina Sciabarra
*The Post-Civil Conflict Peacebuilding Index: Connecting Conflict Termination with Peacebuilding Outcomes*

Ireen Litvak-Zur
*Actor Fragmentation and Conflict Dynamics: Evidence from the Israeli-Palestinian conflict*

Cody Schmidt
*The Deterrence of Domination: How Relative Authority Impacts Diplomatic and Militarized Conflict*

Joshua Alley
*Alliance Participation and Military Spending*

Patrick James and Miriam Barnum
*Do Nuclear Weapons Matter? A Study of Near Crisis in the Process of Escalation*

Luwei Ying
*Govern the Ungoverned: How State Presence Leads to Civil Conflict*

Makito Takei and Andrew Enterline
*Shield of Words? Extended Audience Costs in Interstate Bargaining*

Roya Izadi
*The Political Economy of State Security: How the Military Becomes Involved in the Economy*

Bora Jeong
*How does foreign direct investment (FDI) affect sustainable peace after civil war?*

Renato Corbetta
*Status, Hierarchies and Intervention in Foreign Conflicts*

Benjamin Jones and Christopher Linebarger
*Leader Insecurity, Ethnic Ties, and Support for Rebel Movements*

Bomi Lee
*Do doves cry when facing multiple rivals?*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Poster Session</th>
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</thead>
</table>
| Richard McAlexander  
*How do International Borders affect Civil Conflict? Evidence from the End of Mandate Palestine* |
| Angela D. Nichols  
*Colombia: An Examination of Rebellion and Reincorporation* |
| Joseph Cox  
*Judging Post-Conflict Institutions: Judicial Reforms and the Pursuit of Peace after Civil War* |
| Henry Moncrieff  
*The effects of U.S. military assistance on Civil-Military Relations in Recipient States* |
| Michael Widmeier  
*Will They Govern? Rebel Group Origins and Governance Provision During Conflict* |
| Marcella Morris  
*After Stability--Powersharing Agreements and Governance in Post-Conflict Societies* |
| Katherine Barbieri  
*IMF Transparency, Historical Evolution, and Trade-Conflict Research* |
| Richard Stoll  
*A Tall Ship and a Star to Steer Her By: Naval Arms Races 1816 to the Present* |
| Elizabeth Brannon, Lora DiBlasi and Jakana Thomas  
*A Seat at the Table: The Direct and Indirect Effects of Women's Participation in Rebel Groups* |
| Ghashia Kiyani  
*The Effect of Terrorism on Human Rights Violations in Democracies* |
| Karen Albert  
*Rebel Commitment Problems: The Positive and Negative Consequences of Rebel Institutions* |
| Christoph Mikulaschek, Saurabh Pant and Beza Tesfaye  
*Explaining Support for ISIS: Experimental Evidence from a National Survey in Iraq* |
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<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6:15 — 7:30</td>
<td><strong>Business Meeting</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Glenn Palmer</td>
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<td>Executive Director</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ashley Leeds</td>
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<td></td>
<td>President</td>
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<td>“TBD”</td>
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<tr>
<td>7:30 – 8:30</td>
<td><strong>Reception</strong></td>
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