

Peace Science Society -International-

PRELIMINARY

The 53nd North American Annual Meeting

November 7-9, 2019

*Hosted by the Kansas State University
Manhattan, Kansas*

*The program is tentative and is subject to change.
Please check back later for the finalized program.*

The Peace Science Society

The Peace Science Society (International) operates as an objective scientific organization without political, social, financial, or national bias. Its objectives are to foster the exchange of ideas and promote studies on issues of peace and conflict utilizing tools, methods, and theoretical frameworks drawn from the social and natural sciences, law, engineering, and other disciplines and professions. A primary concern of the Society is the improvement of social science theory as it relates to world politics. Membership in the Peace Science Society is open to all individuals.



*For more information, please visit our website at:
<http://sites.psu.edu/pssi/>.*

— **Peace Science Society Workshops** —
Thursday, November 7

***Morning**

Invitation Only

**New Avenues in Peacekeeping
Research**

Organizers

Danielle Villa
Laura Huber

Participants

Sabrina Karim
Cameron Mailhot
Prabin Khadka
Gabriella Lloyd
Kyle Beardsley
Susanna Campbell
Jessica Braithwaite
Priscilla Torres
Jacob Kathman
Lisa Hultman

— **Peace Science Society Workshops** —
Thursday, November 7

***Morning**

Invitation Only

**Next Stages of the Issue Correlates
of War H I**

Organizers

Krista Wiegand

Participants

Sara Mitchell

Paul Hensel

Andy Owsiak

Emilia Justyna Powell

Sojeong Lee

Bryan Frederick

Shawna Metzger

Christopher Macaulay

Pat O'Brien

Hye Ryeon Jang

Cody Schmidt

Sangmi Jeong

Umut Yuksel

— **Peace Science Society Workshops** —
Thursday, November 7
***Invitation Only**

The Role of Civilians in Civil Wars

Organizers

Aysegul Aydin
Anna Pechenkina

Participants

Seden Akcinaroglu
Christina Boyes
Jessica Braithwaite
Cassy Dorff
Joseph Huddleston
Austin Knuppe
Pablo Ortega
Michael Rubin
Daniel Silverman

— Peace Science Society Workshops —
Thursday, November 7
Invitation Only

**The “Surviving Victim Problem”: Causes
and Consequences of Non-Lethal Violence**

Organizers

Danielle Gilbert
Elsa Voytas

Participants

Reed Wood
Noam Lupu
Angela Nichols
Rebecca Best
Michael Soules
Howard Liu
Rachel Harmon
Andres Uribe

— Peace Science Society Workshops —
Thursday, November 7

Invitation Only

**The Life-Cycle of American Military Bases:
Strategic Siting, Operation, Closure, and
Conversion**

Organizers

Michael Touchton
Michael Allen

Participants

Carla Martinez Machain
Michael Flynn
Charmaine Willis
Olga Chyzh
Mark Nieman

— **Peace Science Society Workshops** —
Thursday, November 7

Invitation Only

**The Refugee and Forced Migration
Network (Reform-Net)**

Organizers

Alex Braithwaite
Burcu Savun

Participants

Lamis Abdelaaty
Natalie Chwalisz
Rebecca Cordell
Christoph Dworschak
Kerstin Fisk
Faten Ghosn
Sabrina Karim
Gudrun Ostby
Idean Salehyan

— Peace Science Society Workshops —
Thursday, November 7
Invitation Only

**The Consequences of Contention:
Comprehensively Understanding the
Impact of State and/or Challenging
Behavior**

Organizers

Christian Davenport
Havard Mogleiv Nygard

Participants

Dave Armstrong
Scott Gates
Megan Ryan
Priyam Trivedi
Natalie M. Dyvesether

Friday, November 8

9 AM

Room A

- 9:00 **Katariina Mustasilta**
Customary institutional strength and civilian victimization in armed conflicts in sub-Saharan Africa
- 9:30 **Lauren Prather and Danielle Gilbert**
No Man Left Behind? Explaining Public Support for Hostage Recovery
- 10:00 **Nick Dietrich**
Getting Away With Murder: Human Rights Reporting and Incentives to Repress

Room B

- 9:00 **Katherine Sawyer, William Reed and Tiago Ventura**
Have no Faith in Constitutions? The Content of Rebel Constitutions in Civil War
- 9:30 **Omer Zarpli**
Extended Intergroup Contact, Empathy, and Shared Identity: Experimental Evidence from Cyprus
- 10:00 **Brigid Brooks Kelly**
An Assessment of Consociational Theory

Room C

- 9:00 **Rachel Myrick**
Do National Security Threats Unite or Divide? Partisan Polarization and Attitudes Towards America's Adversaries
- 9:30 **Risa Kitagawa and Jonathan A. Chu**
The Impact of Political Apologies on Public Opinion: Survey Experimental Evidence from the U.S. and Japan
- 10:00 **Michael A. Allen, Michael E. Flynn and Carla Martinez Machain**
The Good, Bad, and Ugly American: Explaining Variation in Global Anti-US Military Base Protests

Friday, November 8

11 AM

Room A

- 11:00 **Yonatan Lupu and Geoff Wallace**
Targeting and Public Opinion: An Experimental Analysis in Ukraine
- 11:30 **Jordan Roberts**
State Preferences, Viable Alternatives, and American Covert Action, 1946-1989
- 12:00 **Naima Green-Riley**
Broadcasting for Hearts and Minds: Information Technology as a Means of US Influence in the Middle East

Room B

- 11:00 **John A. Vasquez**
Anomalies of the Wilsonian (Monadic) Democratic Peace: An Empirical and Theoretical Analysis
- 11:30 **Emily Hencken Ritter and Ian Turner**
Local or Loyal? Agency Problems and Preventive vs. Reactive Repression
- 12:00 **Lora DiBlasi**
The Leader's Toolkit: How Leaders Choose their Tools of Repression

Room C

- 11:00 **Douglas Lemke and Mikaela Karstens**
Assessing State Making Strategies
- 11:30 **Daniel Gustafson and Stephen Gent**
Third Party Intervention and Group Fragmentation in Civil Conflict
- 12:00 **Caroline M. Brandt**
Peace Agreements and Former Rebel Participation in Counterinsurgency

Friday, November 8

2 PM

Room A

- 2:00 **Nicholas Sambanis and Mark Toukan**
Outside Options: Power-sharing in the Shadow of External Intervention After Civil War
- 2:30 **Heather Elko McKibben and Amy Skoll**
A Multistage Approach to Understanding External Intervention in Civil Conflicts
- 3:00 **Ketian Zhang**
Third-party Intervention And Alliance Choices In Civil Wars — The Chinese Civil War As A Case

Room B

- 2:00 **Rachel Harmon**
How Conflict Characteristics Drive the Strategic Perpetration of Human Trafficking
- 2:30 **Laura Huber**
One Step Forward, One Step Back: The Micro-level Impacts of Conflict and Aid on Gender Equality in Uganda
- 3:00 **Navin Bapat and Lauren Morris**
The Price of Victory: Sexual Violence and the Unraveling of Female Political Gains in Civil War

Room C

- 2:00 **Peter White**
Southern Unionists and Northern Confederates in the Long Gray Line: Explaining Side-Switching among West Point Graduates at the Outset of the American Civil War
- 2:30 **Alexander Kirss**
Risky for Business? Understanding Business Support and Opposition to War
- 3:00 **Jonathan Markowitz and Andrew Coe**
Crude Calculations: Productivity and the Profitability of Conquest

Break 3:30 — 4:00

Friday, November 8

4 PM

Room A

- 4:00 **Carly Wayne**
The Co-Evolution of Strategy in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: Introducing A New Micro-Level Dataset of Israeli & Palestinian Violence
- 4:30 **Scott Cook and Nils Weidmann**
Race to the Bottom: Spatial Aggregation and Events Data
- 5:00 **Clarence Dillon**
Practical Application of Graph Data for Agent-based Models
- 5:30 **Zachary Steinert-Threlkeld and Jungseock Joo**
Event Data with Images

Room B

- 4:00 **Gabriella Lloyd**
Peacekeeper Misconduct and Public Perception: Effects of the UN's Sexual Assault Problem on Attitudes toward Peacebuilding in Haiti
- 4:30 **Håvard Mokleiv Nygård, Helga Malmin Binningsbø, Marianne Dahl and Abbey Steele**
Micro-Foundations of Peacebuilding: Civilians, Peace Accord Implementation, and Everyday Peacemaking
- 5:00 **Nazli Avdan and Gary Uzonyi**
The Price of Peace: Peacekeeping Contributions and Transnational Terrorism
- 5:30 **Christoph Mikulaschek and Allison Carnegie**
Selective Protection: Peacekeeping Effectiveness and Host-Country Consent

Room C

- 4:00 **Roseanne McManus**
Leader-Specific Signals of Support and the Moral Hazard Problem
- 4:30 **Scott Wolford and Jeff Carter**
Elections, Signals, and Interstate Crises
- 5:00 **Noam Reich**
Sinking (Audience) Costs
- 5:30 **James Morrow, Nadiya Kostyuk and Todd Lehmann**
Measuring Audience Costs in Militarized Deterrent Disputes

Saturday, November 9 8:30 AM

Room A

- 8:30 **Yuri Zhukov, Roya Talibova and Arturas Rozenas**
Fighting for Tyranny: The Great Terror and Soviet Military Performance in WWII
- 9:00 **Connor Huff and Robert Schub**
Segregation, Integration, and Death: Evidence from the Korean War
- 9:30 **Chagai M. Weiss**
Linking the Battlefield and the Ballot Box: The Causal Effects of Combatant Deaths on Support for Incumbents
- 10:00 **Michael F. Joseph**
Core interests, Crisis Behavior and Reputation: A survey experiment with national security elites

Room B

- 8:30 **Gudlaug Olafsdottir**
Depressing democracy? Local electoral violence and citizen support for democracy
- 9:00 **Sarah Langlotz**
Foreign Intervention and Community Cohesion in Times of Conflict
- 9:30 **Jun Koga Sudduth and Max Gallop**
Preemptive Electoral Violence: The Diffusion of Electoral Violence in India
- 10:00 **Kaithlyn M. Webster**
Cycles of Violence: Civil War Onset, Escalation, and De-escalation

Room C

- 8:30 **Matthew Fuhrmann, Michael Horowitz and Joshua Schwartz**
Do Armed Drones Reduce Terrorism? Evidence from 18 Countries
- 9:00 **Jessica Maves Braithwaite and Susanna Campbell**
Networks of Influence: Accounting for Civilian Participation in Multidimensional UN Peacekeeping Operations
- 9:30 **Olga Chyzh**
Spend 'Em If You Got 'Em: The Timing of Terrorist Attacks as a Function of Funding Consistency
- 10:00 **Gary Uzonyi**
Urban vs Rural Rebellions: How Rebel Formation Shapes Counterinsurgency Tactics and Outcomes

Break 10:30—11:00

Saturday, November 9

11AM

Room A

- 11:00 **Daniela Barba-Sánchez**
Variations in the Motivations of Law Enforcement: Arrest and Torture Beyond the War on Drugs
- 11:30 **Zeev Maoz**
Local Networks, Global Consequences: Network Imbalance, Bilateral Shocks, and the Spatial Diffusion of Political Instability
- 12:00 **Caroline Hartzell, Matthew Hoddie and Douglas Page**
How Peace Settlements Can Shape Citizens' Trust in National Government: Power-sharing Measures and Perceptions of Peace Agreement 'Fairness'

Room B

- 11:00 **Emilia Justyna Powell and Mohammed AlMoussa**
Islamic Law States and the International Order
- 11:30 **PACIFIC WINNER, TBA**
- 12:00 **Eric Skoog**
Trading with the Enemy? An economic experiment with residents of Mosul, Iraq

Room C

- 11:00 **R. Joseph Huddleston**
Shoestring Diplomacy: Lobbying and Litigation for Self-Determination
- 11:30 **David B. Carter, Scott Abramson and Luwei Ying**
Historical Border Instability and Trust
- 12:00 **Bailee A. Donahue, Rob Williams and Mark J. C. Crescenzi**
Unsettled Borders in a Market Context

Saturday, November 9

2 PM

Room A

- 2:00 **Sara Mitchell and Cody Schmidt**
Climate Bones of Contention: How Climate Change Influences Territorial, Maritime, and River Interstate Conflicts
- 2:30 **Scott Gates, Natalie M. Dyvesether, Håvard Mogleiv Nygård and Håvard Strand**
The Effect of Armed Conflict on Sustainable Development Goals
- 3:00 **Matthew R. Cobb**
Urban Growth and the Geography of Civil Conflict
- 3:30 **Megan Becker**
Replicating the Resource Curse: Ross (2004) and Prospects for Qualitative Replication

Room B

- 2:00 **Danielle Gilbert**
The Logic of Coercive Kidnapping: Evidence from Colombia
- 2:30 **Susan Allen and Frank Thames**
Women and War: Exploring the Second Order Effects
- 3:00 **Shanna Kirschner and Amelia Finaret**
Conflict and Child Health: Untangling the Mechanisms
- 3:30 **Christopher Fariss and Geoff Dancy**
The Search for Human Rights: A Global Analysis Using Google Data

Room C

- 2:00 **Hans-Inge Lango**
Intervention, War Expansion, and the International Sources of Civil War
- 2:30 **Roman Krastev**
Leader Removal and the Ending of Identity Claims
- 3:00 **Todd Lehmann**
Changing Horses Midstream: Military Commander Accountability During Wartime
- 3:30 **Eric Min**
Talking while Fighting: Understanding the Role of Wartime Negotiation

Poster Session Discussants

We would like to thank the following participants for serving as discussants for graduate student posters:

Michael Allen	Gabriella Lloyd
David Carter	Roseanne McManus
Chelsea Estancona	Sara Mitchell
Chris Fariss	Paul Poast
Stephen Gent	Katherine Sawyer
Paul Hensel	Jakana Thomas
Sabrina Karim	Peter White
Ashley Leeds	Reed Wood
Douglas Lemke	

Poster Session

Erin Little

How Leaders Retaliate: Civilian Targeting and the Escalatory Use of Force

Christina Sciabarra

The Post-Civil Conflict Peacebuilding Index: Connecting Conflict Termination with Peacebuilding Outcomes

Ireen Litvak-Zur

Actor Fragmentation and Conflict Dynamics: Evidence from the Israeli-Palestinian conflict

Cody Schmidt

The Deterrence of Domination: How Relative Authority Impacts Diplomatic and Militarized Conflict

Joshua Alley

Alliance Participation and Military Spending

Patrick James and Miriam Barnum

Do Nuclear Weapons Matter? A Study of Near Crisis in the Process of Escalation

Luwei Ying

Govern the Ungoverned: How State Presence Leads to Civil Conflict

Makito Takei and Andrew Enterline

Shield of Words? Extended Audience Costs in Interstate Bargaining

Roya Izadi

The Political Economy of State Security: How the Military Becomes Involved in the Economy

Bora Jeong

How does foreign direct investment (FDI) affect sustainable peace after civil war?

Renato Corbetta

Status, Hierarchies and Intervention in Foreign Conflicts

Benjamin Jones and Christopher Linebarger

Leader Insecurity, Ethnic Ties, and Support for Rebel Movements

Bomi Lee

Do doves cry when facing multiple rivals?

Poster Session

Richard McAlexander

How do International Borders affect Civil Conflict? Evidence from the End of Mandate Palestine

Angela D. Nichols

Colombia: An Examination of Rebellion and Reincorporation

Joseph Cox

Judging Post-Conflict Institutions: Judicial Reforms and the Pursuit of Peace after Civil War

Henry Moncrieff

The effects of U.S. military assistance on Civil-Military Relations in Recipient States

Michael Widmeier

Will They Govern? Rebel Group Origins and Governance Provision During Conflict

Marcella Morris

After Stability--Powersharing Agreements and Governance in Post-Conflict Societies

Katherine Barbieri

IMF Transparency, Historical Evolution, and Trade-Conflict Research

Richard Stoll

A Tall Ship and a Star to Steer Her By: Naval Arms Races 1816 to the Present

Elizabeth Brannon, Lora DiBlasi and Jakana Thomas

A Seat at the Table: The Direct and Indirect Effects of Women's Participation in Rebel Groups

Ghashia Kiyani

The Effect of Terrorism on Human Rights Violations in Democracies

Karen Albert

Rebel Commitment Problems: The Positive and Negative Consequences of Rebel Institutions

Christoph Mikulaschek, Saurabh Pant and Beza Tesfaye

Explaining Support for ISIS: Experimental Evidence from a National Survey in Iraq

Saturday, November 10

6:15 — 7:30

Business Meeting

Glenn Palmer
Executive Director

Ashley Leeds
President

Presidential Address

"TBD"

7:30 – 8:30

Reception