# Thursday, October 24

#### **Evolutionary Approaches to Peace Science**

– Peace Science Society Workshop – \* Invitation only \*

Claxton Building, 1122 Volunteer Blvd., Suite 106

9:00 - 4:00

**Organizers:** 

Matthew Zimmerman, University of Tennessee/NIMBioS

Joslyn Barnhart, Wesleyan University

Participants:

Rebecca Best, University of Missouri – Kansas City

Kristian Gleditsch, University of Essex

Gary Goertz, University of Notre Dame

Kelly M. Kadera, University of Iowa

Rengyen Lee, University of California, Berkeley

Vanessa Lefler, Middle Tennessee State

Sebastien Mainville, Ohio State University

Allyn Milojevich, University of Tennessee

Brian Pollins, Ohio State University

Ryan Welch, Florida State University

Yuri Zhukov, Harvard University

# Thursday, October 24

# The Militarized Interstate Disputes Project:

### **Introspection and Projection**

– Peace Science Society Workshop – \* Invitation only \*

Room 204, Howard H. Baker, Jr. Center for Public Policy,

1640 Cumberland Ave

10:00 - 12:30 2:00 - 4:30

Participants:

Scott Bennett, Pennsylvania State University

Alex Braithwaite, University of Arizona

Vito D'Orazio, IQSS/Harvard University

Faten Ghosn, University of Arizona

Doug Gibler, University of Alabama

Gary Goertz, University of Notre Dame

Mike Kenwick, Pennsylvania State University

Matthew Lane, Pennsylvania State University

Zeev Maoz, University of California, Davis

Glenn Palmer, Pennsylvania State University

Pat Regan, University of Notre Dame

Aaron Shreve, University of California, Davis

# Thursday, October 24

#### Emerging Challenges to U.S. and Global Security

- Peace Science Roundtable Discussion - \*open to the public\*

Toyota Auditorium at the Howard H. Baker, Jr. Center for Public Policy

6:00 - 7:30 PM

#### Panelists:

David Brulé, Purdue University Implications of U.S. Interventions

Susan Allen, University of Mississippi Security Implications of Underdevelopment and Inequality

Victor Asal, University at Albany, SUNY Terrorism

Matthew Fuhrmann, Texas A&M University Nuclear Proliferation

Krista Wiegand, Georgia Southern University Effect of Territorial Conflicts on U.S. Foreign Policy

Sara Mitchell, University of Iowa Security Implications of Environmental Degradation

	Friday, October 25
	– Salon D –
Chair:	Jacqueline DeMeritt
9:00	<b>Eryn Jones, Jack Mehwhirter, and Megan Shannon</b> Institutional Capacity, Ratification, and the International Criminal Court
9:30	<b>Benjamin Appel and Cyanne Loyle</b> Determinants of Post-Conflict Justice Adoption: An Empirical Assessment
10:00	Alyssa Prorok The (In)Compatibility of Peace and Justice? Leader Incentives, the International Criminal Court, and Civil Conflict Termination
	– Salon E –
Chair:	Christopher Fariss
9:00	<b>Kyle Joyce and Zeev Maoz</b> The Effects of Shocks on International Networks
9:30	<b>Olga Chyzh</b> Tell Me Who Your Friends Are: An Endogenous Model of International Trade Network Formation and Effect on Domestic Rule of Law
10:00	<b>Tracy Lin and Aaron Shreve</b> Status Inconsistency and the Allocation of Foreign Aid
	– Sequoyah 3 –
Chair: I	Richard Stoll
9:00	<b>Matthew Fuhrmann</b> Do Arms Control Treaties Work? Estimating the Effect of the Non- Proliferation Treaty
9:30	Jesse C. Johnson and B. Ashley Leeds Careful Commitments: Democratic States and Alliance Design
10:00	<b>William Spaniel</b> War Exhaustion and the Stability of Arms Treaties
	Break 10:30 — 11:00

	Friday, October 25
	– Salon D –
Chair: I	Faten Ghosn
11:00	Vanessa Lefler Bargain Shopping for Peace? The Consequences of Strategic Forum Selection on Dispute Resolution
11:30	<b>Robert Carroll</b> Mediating on the Cheap
12:00	<b>Christina Kiel</b> Coming to Terms Faster: The Effects of NGO Conflict Management Efforts on Civil War Duration
	– Salon E –
Chair: I	Navin Bapat
11:00	<b>Graig Klein</b> Contracting Retaliation and Recruitment: How Transnational Terrorists Maximize Expected Utility
11:30	<b>Douglas Ansel</b> Upping the Ante: Escalation and De-Escalation in Internal Conflicts
12:00	<b>Yuri Zhukov</b> Heavy Firepower, Poor Intelligence: The Logic of Escalation in Irregular War
	– Sequoyah 3 –
Chair: S	Shweta Moorthy
11:00	Sambuddha Ghatak Economic Openness and Domestic Terrorism: Rethinking the Liberal Model
11:30	<b>Brian Lai and Stephen Nemeth</b> The Effect of State Sponsorship on the Use of Terrorist Violence
12:00	Benjamin Jones and Eleonora Mattiacci Is Social Media Strategic? Modeling the Role of Combatant Use of Social Media in the 2011 Libyan Civil War
	Lunch 2:30 — 2:00

	Friday, October 25
	– Salon D –
Chair	Andrew Long
2:00	Idean Salehyan and Cullen Hendrix Conflict Data and the News Media
2:30	<b>Baekkwan Park</b> Informational Determinants of Shaming Intensity: A Text Analytic Study of Human Rights Reporting
3:00	<b>Vito D'Orazio, Michael Kenwick, and Matthew Lane</b> Using Crowdsourcing to Measure Militarized Interstate Disputes: A Pilot Study
	– Salon E –
Chair	Sara Mitchell
2:00	<b>Gary Goertz, Paul Hensel, and Ben Denison</b> Non-Barking Territorial Dogs: The Evolution of Negative Peace
2:30	<b>Krista Wiegand</b> Territorial Dispute Resolution: Rule of Law and Adjudication
3:00	<b>Toby J. Rider and Andy Owsiak</b> How Rivals and Non-Rivals Successfully Negotiate International Border Agreements
	– Sequoyah 3 –
Chair	Patricia Sullivan
2:00	Nils-Christian Bormann and Jesse Hammond Fear or Opportunity? Why do Groups Start Fighting in War-Torn States?
2:30	<b>Molly Inman</b> Borrowing Trouble: Central Government Involvement in Local Ethnic Conflict
3:00	<b>Christopher Cyr</b> Rebel Group Size and State Concessions: A Dyadic Study of Civil War Onset
	Break 3:30 — 4:00

	Friday, October 25
	– Salon D –
Chair	: Stephen Gent
4:00	<b>D. Marc Kilgour</b> Inducible Games: Using Tit-for-Tat to Stabilize Outcomes
4:30	<b>Dumitru Minzarari</b> Understanding Risk-Taking and Resolve in International Bargaining and Conflict Escalation
5:00	<b>Amanda Sanford and Allyn Milojevich</b> The Possession and Use of Chemical and Biological Weapons: What Determines Whether States Will Acquire or Use Non-Conventional Weapons?
5:30	Michaela Mattes Pathways to Dispute Resolution: Comprehensive vs. Partial Settlements
	– Salon E –
Chair	: Karen Petersen
4:00	<b>Maeryn Goldman</b> David's Sling: Explaining Small State Decisions Under Conditions of Hierarchy
4:30	<b>Jeff Carter</b> The Political Cost of Mobilization in Democracies and Dictatorships
5:00	<b>Roseanne McManus</b> The Conditions for Effectiveness of Statements of Resolve in International Conflict
5:30	<b>Mark Nieman</b> An International Pecking Order? States' Position within Social Hierarchies and International Conflict
~ .	– Sequoyah 3 –
Chair	: Jessica Maves
4:00	<b>Marina Henke</b> Primus Inter Pares: "Most Interested Nations and the Set-Up of Peacekeeping Operations
4:30	<b>Gabriella Lloyd, Benjamin Jones, and Irfan Nooruddin</b> In the Line of Fire: Explaining Attacks on UN Peacekeepers, 1950-2010
5:00	<b>Benjamin Fordham</b> Explaining Public Opinion about the Draft: Costs, Benefits, and Military Service
5:30	Scott Gates and Yonatan Lupu Powersharing , Protection, and Peace

	Seturden October 96
	Saturday, October 26
Chair: I	— Salon D — Benjamin Fordham
8:30	Scott Gartner A Modern Catch-22: The Influence of Strategic Assessment on Military Suicide
9:00	<b>Carlos Seiglie and Jun Xiang</b> Explanations of Military Spending: The Evidence from Legislators
9:30	Alexander Von Hagen-Jamar How Regime Type Shapes Threat Response: Democracy and Conditional Interdependence Between Military Budgets
10:00	<b>Stephen Long</b> Measuring Military Effectiveness: Calculating Casualty Loss-Exchange Ratios for Multilateral Interstate Wars, 1816-2007
Chair 7	— Salon E — Zaryab Iqbal
8:30	Christopher Sullivan and Kraig Beyerlein Who Rats? An Empirical Analysis of Defection During Political Arrests
9:00	Sabrina Karim and Kyle Beardsley Gender Balance and Group Dynamics in Security Sector Reform: A Field Experiment with the Liberian National Police
9:30	<b>Daniel Hill and Zach Jones</b> An Empirical Evaluation of Explanations for State Repression
10:00	<b>Laura Seago</b> The Dark Side of "Corporate Social Responsibility:" NGOs, Firms, and State Repression of Labor Rights
	– Sequoyah 3 –
Chair: I	Brian Pollins
8:30	<b>David Ohls and Brendan Greenley</b> Countering Radicalization: An Agent-Based Model of Precision Strike Campaigns
9:00	Adrian Florea and Michael J. Lee Civil Wars and State Making
9:30	<b>Danielle Jung</b> Illicit Governance: New Data on Terrorist Service Provision
10:00	Kathleen Cunningham, Marianne Dahl, Ann Fruge, and Kenneth Matis Strategies of Dissent

	Saturday, October 26
	– Smoky B/C –
Chair: D	Daniel Morey
8:30	Bear Braumoeller An End to War?
9:00	Mark Crescenzi, Kelly M. Kadera, and Lindsay Reid Global War and Democratization
9:30	<b>Konstantinos Travlos</b> Primacy or Cooperation? The Major Powers and the Global Spread of Democracy
10:00	Matthew Zimmerman How a Global Spread of Ideas Encourages Peace: A Population Genetics Approach
	Break 10:30 — 11:00
	– Salon D –
Chair: Je	eff Carter
11:00	Mitchell Radtke War is Bad Advice: Institutions, Optimism, and War Onset
11:30	Shareefa Al-Adwani Leadership Tenure and Cooperation
12:00	<b>Jonathan Powell</b> Leader Survival Strategies and the Onset of Civil War: A Coup-Proofing Paradox
	– Salon E –
Chair: R	lebecca Best
11:00	<b>Allard Duursma</b> African Solutions to African Challenges: Explaining the Role of Legitimacy in Mediating African Civil Wars
11:30	<b>Jakana Thomas</b> The Use of Terrorism and the Breakdown of Negotiations in Civil War
12:00	<b>Caroline Hartzell</b> Sending Signals to External Actors: Civil War Settlement Terms and Foreign Direct Investment in PostConflict States

	Saturday, October 26
	– Sequoyah 3 –
Chair: ]	Katja Kleinberg
11:00	<b>Richard Morgan</b> Commodity Price Volatility and Internal Conflict
11:30	<b>Raul Caruso</b> International Prices and Continuing Conflict: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa, 1975-2009
12:00	<b>Zining Yang, Patrick Neal, and Travis Coan</b> Robust Adaptive Decision Making in an Agent Based Model of Political Participation, Social Activism, & Economic Development
	– Smoky B/C –
Chair: S	Scott Bennett
11:00	<b>Daniel McCormack</b> Foreign Aid Allocation and the Redistributive Implications of Foreign Policy Alignment
11:30	Yonatan Lupu The Networked Peace: IGOs, Preferences, and International Conflict
12:00	<b>Oliver Westerwinter</b> Commitment, Networks, and War
	Lunch 12:30 — 2:00
	– Salon D –
Chair: ]	Burcu Savun
2:00	<b>Reed Wood and Thorin Wright</b> Come Hell or High Water: State Repression in the Wake of Natural Disasters
2:30	<b>Cullen Hendrix</b> Trends and Triggers Redux: Climate Change, Water Scarcity, and Conflict Management among Co-Riparian States
3:00	Samantha Lange Freshwater Availability, State Capacity, and Civil Conflict
3:30	<b>Patrick James</b> Natural Disasters and Conflict Processes

– Salon E –	
Chair: David Brulé	
2:00	<b>Dennis Foster</b> Presidential Leadership Style and Strategic Conflict Avoidance
2:30	Adrian Florea International Politics and the Tenure of Autocrats
3:00	<b>Wilfred Chow</b> Leadership Transition: How Military Coups Lead to Diversionary War
3:30	Scott Boddery and Graig Klein Diversionary Use of Force in the Drone Age: When Clandestine Drone Operations Become Public Knowledge
<b>a</b> .	– Sequoyah 3 –
	Yonatan Lupu
2:00	Jessica Weeks Human Rights, Democracy, and International Conflict
2:30	<b>Resat Bayer and Omer Orsun</b> Dangerous Democratization or Concept Misinformation?
3:00	Ioannis Ziogas Empirical Patterns of State Emergence and Interstate Conflict, 1816-2008
3:30	<b>Michael Mousseau</b> Pseudo-Science and the Democratic Peace
	– Smoky B/C –
Chair:	Andrea Everett
2:00	<b>Kristen Harkness</b> The Strategic Logic of Collective Punishment: British Civilian Targeting During the Mau Mau Rebellion
2:30	Kirssa Cline Ryckman One-Sided Violence in Civil War: An Effective Strategy?
3:30	<b>Jessica Brandwein</b> To Kill or Not To Kill: The Effectiveness of Civilian Targeting in Internal Armed Conflict
4:00	<b>Meredith Blank and Isaac Jenkins</b> When Watchmen Fail: State Militias and the Limited Capacity for International Monitoring to Reduce Government Mass Killing
	Break 4:00 — 4:30

#### Poster Session 4:30 - 6:00 Foyer

Jeremy Backstrom "Legacy of Brutality": How Low Level Political Violence Evolves into Civil War

**Ryan Brutger** What Audiences Really Want: The Effect of Compromise on Domestic Audiences Costs

Brian Crisher Uncertainty of Expected Costs and Conflict Initiation

**Marianne Dahl, Scott Gates, and Belen M. Gonzales** *Apples and Oranges? Actor Profiles and Violent and Non-Violent Tactics* 

Matthew DiGiuseppe Arms and/or Allies: Substitutes or Compliments

**Douglas Gibler and Erin Little** *Coding MID Incidents, 1816 to 2001* 

Madhav Joshi and J. Michael Quinn When do Governments Implement Civil War Peace Agreements? Examining 51 Provisions Across 34 Agreements since 1989

Johannes Karreth and Jaroslav Tir Preventing Water Wars: Substitutability or Complementarity of International and Domestic Institutions

Alexander Lanoszka Protection States Trust?: Major Power Patronage, Nuclear Behavior, and Alliance Dynamics

**Christopher Macaulay and Paul Hensel** Natural Resources and Territorial Conflict

Kyle Mackey Choosing When to Fight: Battle Timing and War Duration

**Gina Miller** Counterterrorism Policies and States' Use of Repression

**Jennifer Miller** Structures of Justice? How Institutional Design Affects Transitional Justice Outcomes **Angela D. Nichols** Understanding the Limitations of Truth Commission Impact

Anup Phayal What Makes an Ex-Combatant Happy? A Micro Analysis of DDR in South Sudan

Paige Price To Nuclearize or Not to Nuclearize? Leaders and Their Audiences: A Model of Capability and Choice

Jonathan Ring The Diffusion of Norms in the International System: The Mechanics of Women's Political Empowerment

**Theresa Schroeder** When Security Dominates the Agenda: The Influence of Security Threats on Female Representation

Ryan Welch The Adoption, Design, and Effectiveness of NHRIs: A Global Empirical Inquiry

Michael Widmeier The Rebel Group Genome Project: The Genesis of Rebel Groups and Post-Conflict Settlements

> 6:15 – 7:00 Business Meeting Glenn Palmer – Salon D/E –

7:00 – 7:30 Presidential Address Patrick Regan "Bringing the Peace Back In" – Salon D/E –

7:30 – 9:00 Reception – Cherokee Ballroom, Salon C –