

The
Peace Science Society

The Peace Science Society (International) operates as an objective, scientific organization without political, social, financial or national bias. Its objectives are to foster the exchange of ideas and promote studies focusing on issues of peace and conflict utilizing tools, methods and theoretical frameworks drawn from the social and natural sciences, law, engineering, and other disciplines and professions. A primary concern of the Society is the improvement of social science theory as it relates to world politics. Membership in the Peace Science Society is open to all individuals.

For more information, please visit our website at:

<http://pss.la.psu.edu>

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Peace Science Society (International)

Forty-First North American Meeting

November 2-4, 2007

Columbia, South Carolina



Friday, November 2

| Room | Carolina D | Carolina E |
|-------|---|---|
| | Session A Chair: Jacek Kugler | Session B Chair: Cliff Morgan |
| 9:00 | Walter Isard, <i>Possible Mediation Procedures for Use on Forthcoming Major World Conflicts, Particularly Chinese/U.S.A Conflicts</i> | Mark Souva and David Lektzian, <i>Accountability, Audience Costs, and the Fate of Leaders</i> |
| 9:30 | Doug Lemke, <i>Lasting Legacies of State Formation: The Influence of Birth Type on Conflict, Development and State Failure</i> | Randall Blimes, <i>Great Expectations: Domestic Audience Expectations, Conflict Outcomes, and the Duration of Leadership Tenure</i> |
| 10:00 | Kyle Joyce, <i>An Agent-Based Model and Empirical Test of War Expansion</i> | Sarah Croco, <i>Leadership Change, Settlement Costs and War Termination</i> |
| 10:30 | Break | |
| | Session A Chair: Pat Regan | Session B Chair: Sara McLaughlin Mitchell |
| 11:00 | Halvard Buhaug, <i>Dude, Where's My Conflict: LSG, Relative Strength, and the Location of Civil War</i> | Shuhei Kurizaki, <i>Signaling Before Two Audiences: The Puzzle of Unlimited Audience Costs in International Crises</i> |
| 11:30 | Alastair Smith, <i>The Limits of Coercion Against Heterogeneous Populations</i> | Kyungkook Kang and Jacek Kugler, <i>Unconditional Deterrence: Why Do Actors Engage in Extreme Wars</i> |
| 12:00 | Lisa Hultman, <i>Rebel Attacks on Civilians: Targeting the Achilles Heel of Democratic Governments</i> | Joe Clare and Vesna Danilovic, <i>Signaling and Resolve in General Deterrence</i> |
| | Lunch Break | |
| | Session A Chair: Quan Li | Session B Chair: Catherine Langlois |
| 2:00 | Karl DeRouen and Jenna Lea, <i>Peace Agreements and Recurrence of Civil War</i> | Matthew Baum and Tim Groeling, <i>Iraq and the 'Fox Effect': An Examination of Polarizing Media and Public Support for International Conflict</i> |

Network of European Peace Scientists

The Network of European Peace Scientists (NEPS) is an international association for the advancement of peace research and related studies in Europe. The principle criterion of eligibility for membership in NEPS is a mature and deep interest in the field of Peace Research. A member of NEPS receives the emails and the newsletters of the network. The membership is free. If you would like to become a member, send an email to the NEPS administrator, Johan Moyersoer at johan.moyersoer@googlemail.com

The 2008 NEPS meeting will be held in June at the Jan Tinbergen Institute in Amsterdam. More information will be available soon.

The Society would like to thank the following for their support of this year's conference:

Professor Zaryab Iqbal
University of South Carolina College of Arts and Sciences
University of South Carolina Department of Political Science
University of South Carolina Walker Institute of International and Area Studies
Pennsylvania State University Department of Political Science

**Forthcoming in the next issue of
*Conflict Management and Peace Science***

Special Issue:

The Relationship between State Policies and Characteristics
 And Terrorism

Guest Editor: Brian Lai

Michael Stohl: Swamps, Hot Spots, Dick Cheney and the
 Internationalization of Terrorist Campaigns

Navin A. Bapat: The Internationalization of Terrorist
 Campaigns

Alex Braithwaite and Quan Li: Transnational Terrorism Hot
 Spots: Identification and Impact Evaluation

Brian Lai: “Draining the Swamp”: An Empirical Examination
 of the Production of International Terrorism, 1968-1998

Michael T. Koch and Skyler Cranmer: Testing the “Dick
 Cheney” Hypothesis: Do Governments of the Left Attract
 More Terrorism than Governments of the Right?

Friday, November 2

| Room | Carolina D | Carolina E |
|------|---|---|
| 2:30 | Scott Wolford and Amy Yuen, <i>Gaming the System: The Strategic Acceptance of Post-Conflict Mediation</i> | Anessa Kimbal, <i>Choice Under Constraint: An Examination of Foreign Policy Choice among Middle Powers</i> |
| 3:00 | David Lake, <i>Building Legitimate States After Civil Wars</i> | Monika Nalepa, <i>Skeletons in the Closet: Infiltration as Insurance</i> |
| 3:30 | Break | |
| | Session A Chair: Brian Pollins | Session B Chair: Scott Bennett |
| 4:00 | Carlos Seiglie, <i>Openness of the Economy, Terms of Trade and Arms</i> | Jeff Victoroff, <i>I Have A Dream: Can Prejudice Reduction Between Muslim and Non-Muslim Teens Measurably Reduce Long-term Conflict Behaviors</i> |
| 4:30 | Caroline Hartzell, <i>The Many Faces—and Measures— of Globalization’s Effects on Civil Conflict</i> | Kathleen Cunningham and Nils Weidman, <i>Shared Space and Political Contestation: How Territory Affects Minority Disputes with The State</i> |
| 5:00 | Solomon Polachek and Daria Sevastianova, <i>Does Conflict Disrupt Growth? Evidence of Political Instability and National Economic Performance</i> | Steve Garrison, <i>State Capacity, The Exercise of Political Power, and the Duration of Civil War</i> |
| 5:30 | Irfan Nooruddin and Autumn Payton, <i>The Dynamics of Influence in International Politics</i> | Stephen Long, Stephen Biddle and Jeffrey Freidman, <i>Ties that Bind? Religion and Civil War Intervention</i> |

Saturday, November 3

| Room | Capital II | Capital III |
|----------------|---|--|
| | Session A Chair: Mark Souva | Session B Chair: Anessa Kimball |
| 8:30 | James Morrow, <i>The Laws of War as an International Institution</i> | Nils B. Weidman, Havard Hegre and Clionadh Raleigh, <i>Spatial Patterns of Civil War</i> |
| 9:00 | Sara McLaughlin Mitchell and Emilia Justyna Powell, <i>Bargaining in the Shadow of the World Court</i> | Danielle Jung, <i>Group Structure in Terrorism and Civil War</i> |
| 9:30 | Kyle Beardsley and Holger Schmidt, <i>Legitimacy and United Nations Interventions: An Event-Level Analysis</i> | Emily Ritter, <i>State Leaders and the Protection and Violation of Human Rights</i> |
| 10:00 | Scott Helfstein, <i>The Strategic Optimality of Entrenched Beliefs in International Politics</i> | Hanna Fjelde, <i>Non-Democratic Governance and the Onset of Civil War, 1972-2003</i> |
| 10:30 | Break | |
| | Session A Chair: Vesna Danilovic | Session B Chair: James Morrow |
| 11:00 | D. Scott Bennett and Allan Stam, <i>Simulating a Bargaining Theory of War</i> | Victor Asal and Stephen Shellman, <i>Effective Counterterrorism? Comparing Indian Efforts in Kashmir, the Punjab and the Northeast</i> |
| 11:30 | Zeev Maoz, <i>Endogenous International Units of Analysis: How Cooperative and Conflictual Cliques Affect Each Other</i> | Quan Li, <i>Reporting Bias or Publicity-Driven Terrorism: A New Interpretation of the Democracy-Terrorism Nexus</i> |
| 12:00 | Curt Signorino and David Carter, <i>Back to the Future: Modeling Time Dependence in Binary Data</i> | James Walsh and James Piazza, <i>Democracy and Domestic Terrorism</i> |
| 12:30 -2:00 | Lunch Break | |

Peace Science Society (International) Forty-Second North American Meeting Claremont Graduate University 2008

The 2008 Peace Science Society meeting will be held in Claremont, California, October 24-26. The Center for Politics and Policy at the Claremont Graduate University will be our hosts. Jacek Kugler will serve as local coordinator.

Walter Isard Award for the Best Dissertation in Peace Science

The Walter Isard Award for the Best Dissertation in Peace Science honors outstanding contributions to the scientific knowledge of peace and conflict and carries a value of \$1000. Competition is open to students of any nationality who successfully defend a doctoral dissertation in any field on the subject of peace science, conflict behavior, international relations, or a related topic. The winner is selected on the basis of the importance and scientific significance of the dissertation with respect to the field of peace science and its contribution to the understanding of international behavior more generally. Nominations for the 2008 award - open to dissertations defended between April 1, 2006 and March 31, 2008 - are now being accepted. The deadline for nominations is June 1, 2008.

PSS On The Web

The Peace Science Society World Wide Web site can be found at

<http://pss.la.psu.edu>

The PSS Web site gives information about the Society and its activities, including past and upcoming conferences.

Stuart A. Bremer Award for Best Graduate Student Paper

The Stuart A. Bremer Award is presented to the author or authors of the best graduate student paper delivered at each year's Peace Science Society meeting. Papers eligible for consideration include those associated with poster presentations made at the meeting as well as those presented at the meeting's regular sessions. Co-authored papers may be considered for the award, but only if all of the authors are graduate students at the time of the meeting.

The author or authors of the winning paper receives travel support of \$1000 to present the paper at the following year's Network of European Peace Scientists meeting. The 2008 meeting will be held in June at the Jan Tinbergen Institute in Amsterdam. The award amount is for the paper: in instances of multiple authors, the allocation of the \$1000 travel support will be determined by the authors. The winner will be selected on the basis of the paper's potential scientific significance and its contribution to the study of peace science. An ad hoc three-person committee consisting of members of the Society will determine the winner.

Nomination must be made by one of the authors of the paper.

For consideration, papers must be sent electronically (and preferably as a pdf file) to Glenn Palmer (gpalmer@psu.edu) by December 3, 2007.

The winning paper will be announced in January, 2008.

Last, we congratulate David Carter, winner of the 2006 Bremer Award, for his paper, "The Strategic Consolidation of Disputed Territory."

Saturday, November 3

| Room | Capital IV |
|-------|--|
| | Session C Chair: Ben Fordham |
| 8:30 | Dennis Foster and Jonathan Keller, <i>Presidential Leadership Style and the Militarized Targeting of the United States</i> |
| 9:00 | David Brule and Wonjae Hwang, <i>Diverting the Legislature: Executive- Legislative Relations, the Economy, and U.S. Dispute Initiation</i> |
| 9:30 | Michael Koch, <i>Moving Across Dimensions: Conflict, Causalities and Partisan Change</i> |
| 10:00 | Johannes Munster, <i>War with Outsiders Makes Peace Inside</i> |
| 10:30 | Break |
| | Session C Chair: Solomon Polachek |
| 11:00 | Brian Gaines and Aya Kachi, <i>Revolution and Redistribution Reconsidered</i> |
| 11:30 | Jennifer Whitten-Woodring, <i>Watchdog or Lapdog? The Effect of Free Media on Government Respect for Women's Political, Social and Economic Rights</i> |
| 12:00 | Ismene Gizelis, <i>After Every War Someone's Tidying Up: Women and Reconstruction</i> |

Lunch Break



Saturday, November 3

| Room | Capital II | Capital III |
|-----------|--|---|
| | Session A Chair: Harvey Starr | Session B Chair: Matt Baum |
| 2:00 | David Cunningham, Kristian Gledistch and Ideah Salehyan, <i>Dyadic Interactions and Civil War Duration</i> | Ray Dacey and Lisa Carlson, <i>Fear, Anger, and the Decision to Initiate a Crisis</i> |
| 2:30 | Charles Boehmer and David Sobek, <i>Food Deprivation and the Duration of Civil Peace and Civil War</i> | Catherine Langlois and Jean-Pierre Langlois, <i>Bargaining Failure and the Duration of Interstate Wars</i> |
| 3:00 | Michael Greig and Pat Regan, <i>When Do They Say Yes? An Analysis of the Willingness to Offer and Accept Mediation in Civil Wars</i> | Christopher Sprecher, <i>Choosing to End: Democracies, War Termination and the Culminating Point of Victory</i> |
| 3:30 | Michaela Mattes and Burcu Savun, <i>The Optimal Design of Civil War Settlements: Insights from Bargaining Theory</i> | Hein Goemans and Yoji Sekiya, <i>How Information Causes War and Peace</i> |
| 4:00 | Break | |
| 4:30-5:30 | Poster Session - Atrium | |

M. Rodwan Abouharb, *Relative Deprivation, Relative Gratification & Rational Actor Theories of Violence as Individual-Level Phenomena*

Phil Arena, *Fight or Flight? Diversionary Incentives and Strategic Tactics*

Ryan Baird, *Governance, Democracy and Trade: Is Increased Interstate Trade between Democracies Conditional on Quality Governance?*

Daniel Blake, *Economic Growth, Previous Dispute Outcomes and Military Conflict in Enduring Rivalries*

Megan Becker, *Private Provision of Security and Prospects for State-building in Sub-Saharan Africa*

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Saturday, November 3

Poster Session - Atrium

- Sam Bell & Michael Allen, *Playing Politics with War: Election Timing and Opposition Party Position Taking on the Use of Force*
- Jeffery Thomas Carter, *Who Tries Harder? The Effect of Regime Type on Economic Mobilization for War*
- Jonathan Caverly, *War is Costly, but for Whom? The Political Economy of War-Prone Democracies*
- Elisabeth Fausett & Thomas Volgy, *International Organizations and Foreign Policy Preferences: Tackling IGOs' Influence on International Conflict*
- Richard Frank, *Can Grievances Be Bought Off? External Economic Flows, Social Welfare, and Political Instability*
- Clare Hatfeld & Maggie Mill, *The Road to Violence: The Effect of Hostile Government Behavior towards Nonviolent versus Violent Dissident Groups in Bangladesh and Indonesia (1980-2005)*
- Bo Ram Kwon & Cristine Carpino, *Vulnerability and the Duration of Peace: Does Natural Resource Distribution Matter?*
- Ranan Kuperman, *A Cross-National Analysis of the Dynamics of Political Violence between States and Non-State Organizations*
- Will H. Moore, Andreas Berger, Wonjae Hwang & Jacquelin Rubin, *The Zero-Inflated Logit: Correcting Bias in Reports of Terror Attacks*
- James Lee Ray & Russell Parman, *Explaining Transnational Terrorism and Its Impacts: Is There A Levels of Analysis Issue?*
- Jacqueline Rubin, *Delegating Death: The Strategic Logic of Government Killing*
- Basel Saleh, *A Fragile Economy, A Fragile Peace: The Case of Palestinian National Authority*
- Richard Stoll, *Crises, Causalities, and Presidential Approval*
- Reed Wood & Jacob Kathman, *The Effect of Intervention on Civilian Causalities in Genocidal Conflicts*
- Jun Xiang, *Modeling Unobservable Political-Military Relevance: A Split-Population Binary Choice Model With an Application to the Trade Conflict Debate*

Saturday, November 3

Palmetto Ballroom

| | |
|------|--|
| 5:45 | Business Meeting |
| 6:30 | Presidential Address: Brian Pollins, <i>Globalization and Armed Conflict Among Nations</i> <i>Reception immediately following Presidential Address in Carolina E-H</i> |

Sunday, November 4

| Room | Capital III | Capital IV |
|-------|--|--|
| | Session A Chair: Kristian Gleditsch | Session B Chair: Doug Lemke |
| 9:00 | Gordon Burt, <i>What Do Individual Utility Functions and Social Welfare Functions Look Like?</i> | Martin Steinwand, <i>Civil War in Developing Countries: Heterogeneous Effects of International Aid</i> |
| 9:30 | Faten Ghosn and Gary Goertz, <i>Explaining the Relationship Between Foreign Policy Substitution and the Distributional Dilemma</i> | Christopher Farris, <i>Conflict Onset and Interstate Migration: An Analysis of both Economic and Refugee Flows</i> |
| 10:00 | Aaron Hoffman, <i>Fatigue or Fascination? How the Washington Post Covers Terrorism</i> | Marie Besancon, <i>Ending Sudan's Institution of War</i> |
| 10:30 | Break | |
| | Session A Chair: Chris Zorn | Session B Chair: Havard Hegre |
| 11:00 | Benjamin Fordham and Ellen Cutrone, <i>The Sources of Congressional Concern about Human Rights</i> | Branislav Slantchev, <i>Feigning Weakness</i> |

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Sunday, November 4

| Room | Capital III | Capital IV |
|-------|--|---|
| 11:30 | Michael Colaresi, <i>Are Legislators Watchdogs or Lapdogs on National Security? Understanding Political Opposition and International Conflict through Legislative Speeches</i> | Navin Bapat and Kanisha Bond, <i>Insurgent Alliances and Bargaining Power</i> |
| 12:00 | Rafael Reuveny, John M. Maxwell and Jefferson Davis, <i>On Conflict Over Natural Resources in Developing Countries</i> | David Carter, <i>The Compellence Dilemma: Non-State Actors and Coercion in International Conflict</i> |
| 12:30 | Erik Gartzke, <i>Dissatisfied States</i> | Laron Williams, <i>Election Timing, Endogenous Election Cycles and International Conflict</i> |
| 1:00 | Conference Closes | |



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The Society is pleased to acknowledge the support of the following institutions:

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