## **PARADIGM SHIFT RUBRIC**

	Level 5	Level 4	Level 3	Level 2	Level 1
	90-100%	80-89%	70-79%	60-69%	Below 59%
INTRODUCTION  Style & Format	very clearly highlights main points to follow (without providing details)  very smooth flow between	introduced main points to follow fairly smooth flow between sentences	some overview of main points presented inconsistent flow between sentences; some disjointed	main points to follow not clearly presented choppy flow	generally poorly developed lacking in cohesion/logic thesis is poorly considered,
Thesis	sentences  thesis is clear, concise, highly significant, presents a new, critically engaging idea, and relates to entire essay	thesis is clear, concise, engaging, and relates to entire essay	ideas  thesis expresses a more obvious or vague idea and may require reworking to improve interest and/or clarity  thesis, expressed loosely, relates to entire essay	fine tuning of style & format required  thesis expresses a simple/obvious idea; may be vague or unrelated to parts of the essay  unclear or muddled language	lacks argument/point unclear, poorly developed writing makes for confusion of essay's purpose
CONTENT (fact base)	facts are of sufficient number to provide highly effective support for claims  facts are consistently detailed/precise & very relevant  excellent variety of resources used and highly effective blending of sources within	facts provide substantial support claims  facts are mostly detailed/ precise and relevant  good variety of resources used and good blending of sources within essay	facts provide some support lacking details & examples to support arguments some variety of sources used but more blending of sources needed	very few facts provided  more specific details and examples needed to support claims; difficult to discern connections between claims and evidence  limited variety of sources used	lacking in factual support relies almost solely on personal opinion and interpretation
CONTENT (depth/analysis)	paragraphs and essay facts are consistently linked to thesis with highly effective explanations  contains rich examples of critical thinking; engaging and thought-provoking  complex understanding of topic demonstrated  overall inventive example of strong logos	facts are generally linked to thesis with effective explanations solid understanding of topic demonstrated additional analysis in places would strengthen arguments	connections between ideas and facts not always made more analysis/explanation needed facts may appear to be 'listed' commonly understood ideas	poor blending of sources  connections between ideas and facts not made  depth to argument lacking; more explanation of facts needed  facts are listed, not woven together in a thoughtful way  lacking originality; well-worn ideas; flat	confusing or illogical arguments  some points may contradict others  lacking in solid, clear, original argument  ill-conceived

STYLE  Spelling and grammar  Organization and flow	correct spelling and grammar used effectively almost all the time  complex sentence structure and sophisticated vocabulary used consistently  highly effective topic and concluding sentences (consistent, clear links to thesis) and paragraph structure  very well organized with smooth transitions from one idea to the next	spelling and grammar used with considerable accuracy and effectiveness attempts shown at using complex sentence structure and sophisticated vocabulary strong topic and concluding sentences and paragraph structure well organized and good flow from one idea to the next	spelling and grammar require moderate editing topic and concluding sentences included but need to be more directly linked to thesis paragraph structure poor in places choppy in places	spelling and grammar require considerable editing some topic and concluding sentences appear to be missing paragraph structure unclear choppy in places much more consideration of organization required	unacceptable writing quality inadequate/imprecise language choices lack of overall cohesion; poor paragraph development lacking in thoughtful progression of ideas
CONCLUSION	very nicely restates thesis	nicely restates thesis	thesis restated but somewhat unclear/poorly worded	thesis not restated	missing conclusion
Restatement of thesis Style and format	clear summary of main points presented (with no new data added)  thoughtful expansive application offered  smooth flow of summary points	clear summary of main points presented (with no new data added)  expansive application offered fairly smooth flow of summary points	summary of main points unclear or incomplete expansive application weak choppy flow between summary points	summary of arguments not provided elements of concluding paragraph missing new ideas introduced	or conclusion introduces new ideas
DOCUMENTATION	demonstrates great attention to citation details; uses sources fully demonstrates great attention to format of bibliography; exceeds minimum of 4 sources	demonstrates good attention to citation details; uses sources adequately demonstrates good attention to format of bibliography; minimum of 4 sources	demonstrates some attention to proper citations; little use of sources  demonstrates some attention to format of bibliography; minimum of 4 sources	demonstrates limited attention to detail of proper citations; few or no citations demonstrates limited attention to format of bibliography; inadequate number of sources	Broadly lacking citations and documentation