

# Student Sustainability Advisory Council

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Spring 2018 Recommendations



**PennState**



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**Vice President for**  
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# Sustainability at Penn State

*“Penn State will be a **leader** in research, learning, and engagement that facilitates innovation, embraces **diversity and sustainability**, and inspires achievements that will affect the world in positive and enduring ways.”*

- Penn State 2016-2020 Strategic Plan

# Energy: Mission

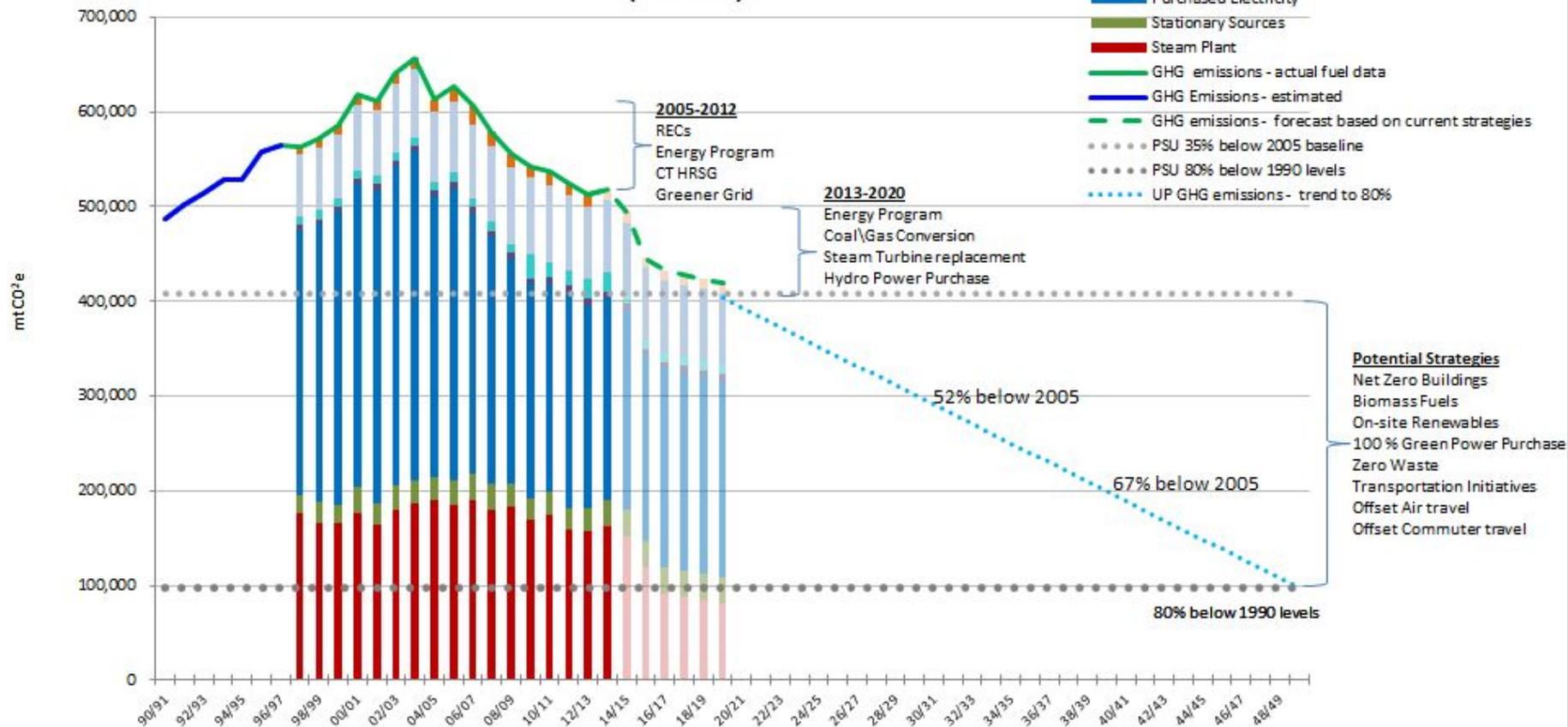
*“To support Penn State policy that enables on-site energy production and demand side energy reduction, and develops a culture of energy awareness of the populous and leadership through commitment to greenhouse gas reduction goals.”*

# Spring 2018 Recommendations

- Carbon Incentive Program
- Biomass Power Generation
- Steam to Hot Water District Heat
- Green Roof Retrofit

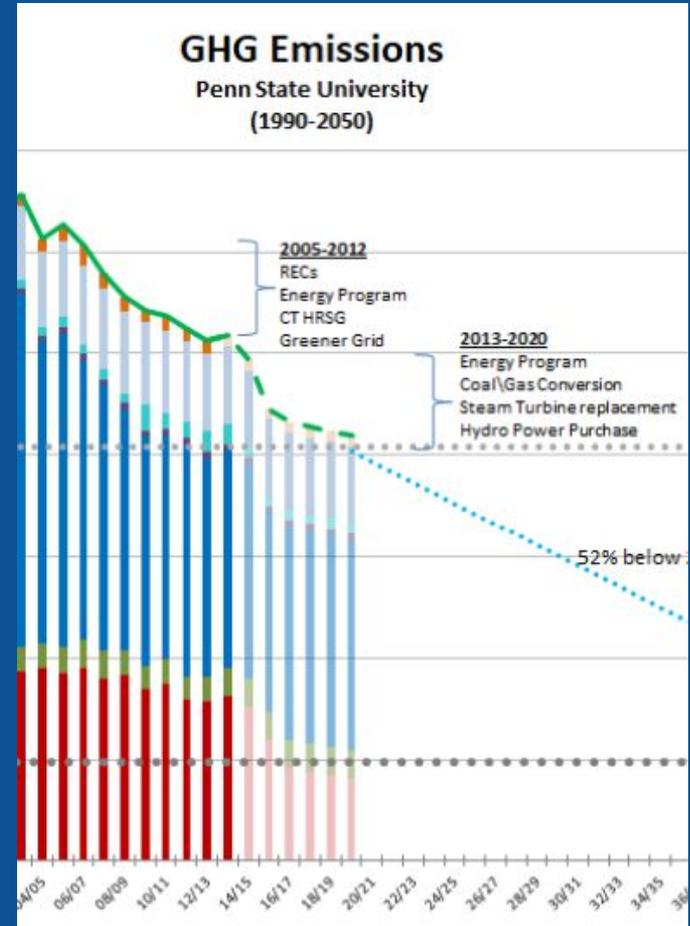
# GHG Emissions

## Penn State University (1990-2050)



# Carbon Incentive Program

- **There have been significant** improvements from the Energy Savings Program recently
  - Tackled many “low hanging fruit” projects
- Funding from the next capital plan is increasing; however, framework may constrain further energy saving progress at necessary rate
- **Achieve** existing sustainability targets by encouraging energy conservation and efficiency



# Carbon Incentive Program: Solutions

- Restructure the Energy Savings Program to include projects with longer-payback periods
  - Maximize utilization of pre-allocated funds
  - Larger diversity of projects for improving energy efficiency
- Place an internal cost on carbon to decrease payback period of projects
  - **\$40/ton** allows 10% larger budget on projects due to inclusion of carbon “savings” - Matt Leah (OPP)
  - Several models of carbon incentives exist (Yale, Swarthmore, Vassar, etc)



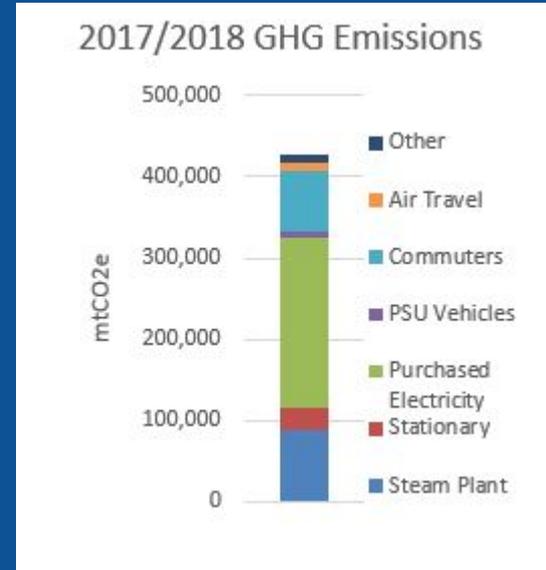
# Carbon Incentive Program: Recommendation

- **Devise** an actionable plan for the possible implementation of a carbon incentive program at Penn State
  - Team of faculty, staff, students, OPP
- **Re-evaluate** payback period for future OPP projects
- Help meet existing sustainability targets
- Make Penn State a leading university in sustainability and set an example for other universities to follow



# Biomass Power Plant

- Professional feasibility study 50% complete
  - \$70-80 million for 6 MW biomass facility
  - All PA grown biomass feedstock within 75 miles of PSU
  - 20-25% steam plant carbon emission reduction
  
- Why PSU should fund a biomass project in the 2024-2028 Capital Plan:
  - Actionable strategy to help meet carbon reduction goals
  - On-site thermal energy cannot be sourced remotely (unlike electricity)
  - Storage of biomass can provide emergency energy storage capacity
  - PSU needs to add steam capacity by 2026



# Biomass Power Plant: Recommendation

- Fund a biomass project in the 2024-2028 capital plan
  - Shows Administration's commitment to carbon goals
  - Provides a living laboratory
- Assemble Biomass 'Project Team'
  - Students, Faculty and Staff
  - Collaborate with OPP engineers and establish relationship of feasibility to sustainability



# District Steam to Hot Water Conversion

- Professional feasibility study currently underway
  - Analysis by same firm that designed and implemented Stanford conversion
  - Conversion will take about 10 years with 5-7 phases
- Why PSU should convert from steam to hot water:
  - Conversion yields 30% increase of district heating efficiency, which also adds system capacity
  - Increased electricity production capacity from existing cogen plants
  - Lower maintenance costs and lower cost to connect new buildings
  - Potential for low temperature heat sources: solar thermal, geothermal



# District Steam to Hot Water Conversion: Recommendation

- Fund initial phases of a steam to hot water conversion project in the 2024-2028 Capital Plan
  - Shows Administration's commitment to carbon goals
  - Provides a living laboratory



# Green Roof Retrofit

- A green roof includes:
  - High quality waterproofing
  - Root repellent system
  - Drainage system
  - Growing medium and plants
    - Sedum & additional flowering plants
- Purpose:
  - Stormwater management
  - Solar radiation management/Energy saver
  - Increases life of roof (30-40 years)
  - Environmental aid
  - Campus life
    - Aesthetically pleasing, “Campus Arboretum”



- Additional savings:  
cooling/heating
- LEED Certificate
  - (41 points)

# Green Roofs: PSU

- Eight Green Roofs
  - 6 at University Park
  - Additional study buildings at Rock Springs
    - 3 acres
- Mostly installed on new construction
  - Penn State Green Roof Summary Sheet
- Center for Green Roof Research
  - Dr. Robert Berghage



# Green Roof Retrofit: Recommendations

- Initiate feasibility study for green roof retrofit
  - Cost/Savings, Solar Energy, Climate, and Biodiversity Studies
  
- Introduce policy which mandates consideration of green roof installation prior to roof replacement
  - Cooperation with Center for Green Roof Research and OPP
  - Living laboratory
  - University Park & Commonwealth campuses
  - Commitment to sustainable architecture



# Spring 2018 Recommendations

- Carbon Incentive Program
- Biomass Power Generation
- Steam to Hot Water District Heat
- Green Roof Retrofit

# Key Stakeholders Contacted

- **Jeremy Bean**, Associate Director of Planning and Partnerships, SI
- **Steve Oskin**, Continuous Commissioning Engineer, OPP
- **Matt Leah**, Energy Engineer, OPP
- **Mike Prinkey**, Senior Energy Program Engineer, OPP
- **Laura Miller**, Operations Engineer, OPP
- **Ron Pristash**, Utility Systems Engineer, Steam, OPP
- **Mark Stewart**, Senior Project Manager, Office of Sust., University of MD
- **Dr. Erica Smithwick**, Director of Ecology Institute, Penn State
- **Dr. Robert Berghage**, Director of Center of Green Roof Research, Penn State

# Food & Waste: Mission

*“To make sustainable food and waste management more relevant and easily accessible to the student body through policy and physical changes at Penn State.”*

# Spring 2018 Recommendations

- Reduce waste through expanded peer leadership programs
  - Environmental Ambassadors Sustainability Program
- Investments in personnel and infrastructure to minimize impacts of waste
  - Curriculum focus on life cycle assessments
  - Health Food Service staff member
  - Food waste to energy initiatives
- Course offerings to address Hydroponics
  - Hydroponics Strategic Plan SEED Grant

# Engaging Students on Waste

*Through accountability in peer leadership programs supported by fundamental institutional investments, we can more effectively reduce waste on campus.*

# Environmental Ambassadors Summer Sustainability Program

- Sustainability Institute sponsors a week long summer program for high school juniors/seniors intended to educate participants on sustainability at PSU.
  - Students meet with participating faculty in various colleges and work in groups on addressing a sustainability issue
  - Credit/internship opportunities for undergraduate and graduate students who lead the program
  - Serve as a recruiting tool for Penn State
  - Further Penn State's sustainability mission



# Investing in Waste

*Create a closed loop cycle in which total waste production at Penn State is addressed and appropriate actions are taken to minimize our effects*

- **Student level**
  - Curriculum amendment across colleges in which Life Cycle Assessments of products, animal waste, and food are deeply analyzed and applied to coursework
- **Faculty and Staff level**
  - Collection of staff/faculty to target complete analysis of food products and areas in which Penn State can improve in mitigating waste
- **Institutional level**
  - Food waste taken to generate energy needed to power the wastewater treatment facility

# Institutional Investments

- Case study: Purdue University and The West Lafayette Wastewater Treatment Utility Plant



Food waste is scraped from plates at the kitchen cafeteria.



Water conveys food waste to an industrial grinder.



A classifier deposits ground food waste into a toter.



During the school year, Purdue delivers 15-20 toters to the WRRF each day.



At the West Lafayette WRRF, an operator stands by as the cart tipper empties a toter into the hopper.

# Hydroponics Course Implementation

## What is the problem?

- Percentage of food wasted can be large at the farm and PSU level
  - *What quality controls does food face after being transported long distances?*
- Lack of cross-discipline student engagement and education with agricultural production
  - *Do our non-Agriculture students know where their food comes from?*

# Hydroponics Course Implementation

## The Solution: Hydroponics



# Hydroponics Course Implementation

## What do these systems do? What is the basic design?

- Closed-loop circulating water system with added nutrient solutions
- Designed to grow vegetables and herbs of interest
- Can be designed for multiple crop heights
- Portable and secure- design will be on wheels
- Visually stimulating “high tech” LED lighting and design
- Electronic screen to monitor system and educate students

# PSU's Current Hydroponics System



Spring Mix  
Lettuce

Kale

Tomatoes

Basil

student farm  
at penn state  
studentfarm.psu.edu

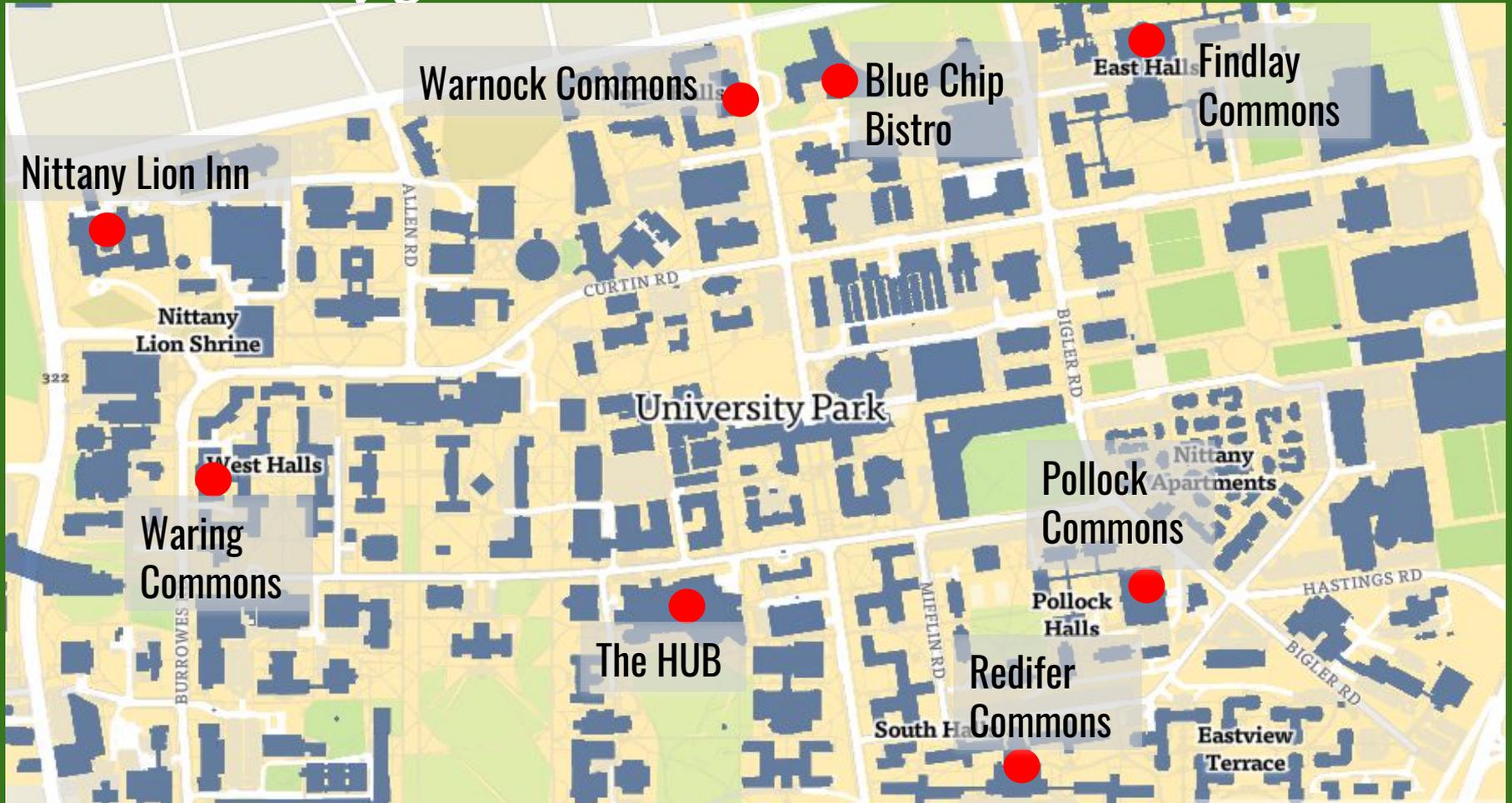
# Hydroponics Course Implementation

## How are we to implement this?

- 3-stage hydroponics design course
- Special topics classes taught by Dr. Berghage
- Funded by **Strategic Plan seed grant** (submitting Sept. 2018)

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| Spring 2019 | Initial design/logistics course<br>(5 seats-"group leaders") |
| Fall 2019   | Official system design/construction<br>(30 seats- 5 teams)   |
| Spring 2020 | Data logging and analysis<br>(seats TBD)                     |

# Where will they go?



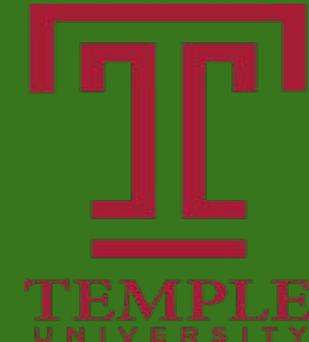
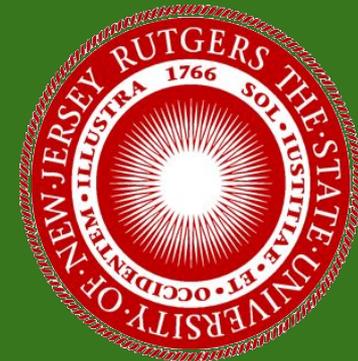
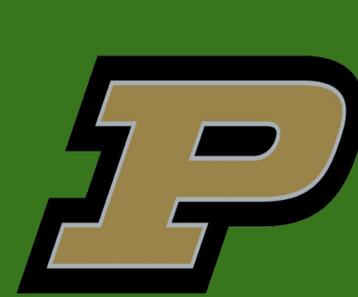
# Hydroponics Course Implementation

## Why do these systems matter?

- For Our Students
  - Engagement
  - Education
  - Leadership
  - Health Promotion
- Food Availability-Locally Produced
- Offset Food Waste Due to Transportation

# Hydroponics Course Implementation

Schools that have funded hydroponic related classes/systems:



# Spring 2018 Recommendations

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  - Environmental Ambassadors Sustainability Program
- Investments in personnel and infrastructure to minimize impacts of waste
  - Curriculum focus on life cycle assessments
  - Housing and Food Services staff member
  - Food waste to energy initiatives
- Course offerings to address student engagement and food waste reduction
  - Hydroponics Strategic Plan SEED Grant

# Key Stakeholders Contacted

**Michelle Amateau**, Emerita of Visual Arts and Women's Studies as well as founder of the Women for Environmental Justice Group

**Denice Wardrop and Peter Buckland**, Created “Plastic Entanglements” Symposium for Spring 2018 at the Palmer Art Museum

**Lydia Vandenberg**, Associate Director of Employee Engagement and Education

**Doug Goodstein**, Associate Director for Student Engagement

**John Papazoglou**, Vice president for Auxiliary and Business Services

**David Rose**, Assistant Vice President for Auxiliary & Business Services

**Izaiah Bokunewicz**, Involved Student Leader, Student Farm Club Co-Chair

**Leslie Pillen**, Associate Director, Farm and Food Systems

**Dr. Robert Berghage**, Associate Professor of Horticulture

**Bill Laychur**, Corporate Executive Chef

**Jim Meinecke**, Associate Director of Residential Dining

**Jaime Robinson**, Senior Assistant Director of Residential Dining

# Community Development: Mission

*“To determine areas of **improvement within the campus community**, to further **develop sustainability** by providing suggestions to refine daily routines and practices, and to promote wellness and health in our campus, both at the individual and collective scale.”*

# Spring 2018 Recommendations

## Updated:

- NSO Sustainability Component

## New:

- Expansion of Seminar Education
- Environmental Justice RFP

# Context: NSO Sustainability Component

## Goal:

Introduce new students and parents to Penn State's sustainable culture.

## Student Working Group:

Met multiple times this semester to discuss & develop current and new ideas.



# Recommendation Update: NSO Sustainability Component



## NSO 2018: Sustainability Lives Here

1. Improved Signage
2. O-team Behavior Modeling
3. Sustainability Pamphlet
4. Inclusivity of Sustainability



## *Recommendation:*

Make NSO a **zero waste** event by utilizing the App GuideBook to electronically share event handouts

Continued Support of Initiatives

# Context:

## First-year seminar program

Currently, freshman who take seminar programs are not exposed to sustainability-related practices and organizations on campus

- Current research shows that practices are easiest developed when in new environments



# Recommendation: Expansion of Seminar Education Component



Discussed with major advisors to determine whether Seminar Education would be wanted with overwhelmingly positive response

- Hosted by the SI
  - Would recruit students in a pilot program
- Credits hosted by Higher Ed department
- Doug Goodstein would teach course
  - Focus on peer-to-peer learning techniques
  - Could be utilized to fulfill general education requirements

## ***Recommendation:***

To provide monetary and structural support for this program



# Past Recommendations



## Evaluate Penn State Students on Involvement and Knowledge

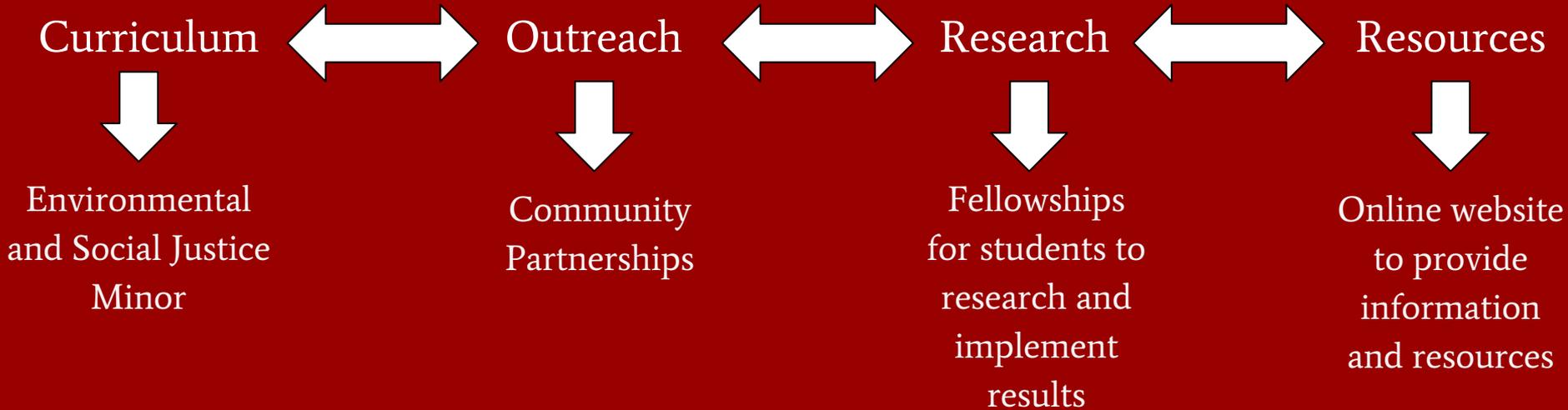
- Assessment on cultural competency, sustainability, and diversity and inclusion to find where students have transformative experiences
- Collaborative Effort between department and offices

## Increase Environmental Justice Events

- Provide consistent speakers to educate students on past and current environmental justice news
- Implement reliable resources that will engage with students outside of events to continue the support of these issues

# New Recommendation: Environmental Justice Request for Proposal (RFP)

1. Educating students, faculty, and the community
2. Long-term institutional support for the underrepresented groups on campus
3. Establishing connections between multicultural and sustainability organizations



# Our Vision for Environmental Justice at Penn State

To increase multicultural unity, awareness, and improve available resources through sustainability initiatives to ensure every student feels more welcome at Penn State

- Give students the tools to advocate for and empower their community
- Enhance the understanding of environmental and health-related issues in the community
- Accessible and culturally appropriate opportunities for low-income, minority and linguistically isolated stakeholders to meaningfully participate in decision-making processes



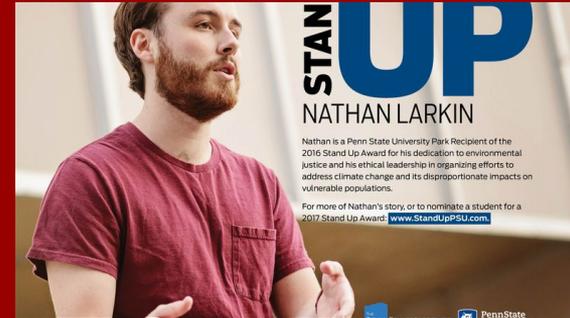
# Community Development



NSO Sustainability Component



Seminar Education



Environmental Justice  
RFP

# Key Stakeholders Contacted

**Mary Edgington** Senior Director of Union and Student Activities

**Dan Murphy** Director of Student Orientation and Transition Programs

**Katie Motycki** New Student Orientation Associate Director

**Dr. Peter Buckland**, Academic Program Fellows (The Sustainability Institute)

**Dr. Erica Smithwick**, Director of Ecology Institute, Professor in Geography Department

**Carlos Wiley**, Director (PRCC)

**Nakita Dolet**, Diversity Advocate for Students (MRC)

**Maddy Nyblade**, President (Eco-Action)

**National Society of Black Engineers**

**Multicultural Engineering Program**

**Lydia Vandenberg** Associate Director of Employee Engagement and Education, SI

**Dr. Robert Pangborn** Ph. D, Vice President of Undergraduate Education

Questions?

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